

Qeb 1

XEEV MINNESOTA TXOJ KEV CAI
QHIA YIM TSEV NEEG PAB COB QHIA
COV MENYUAM KAWM NTAWV

Yam Koj Tus Menyuam Yuav Tsum Paub
Kev Ua Si thiab Piv Txwv ntawm ELA thiab Kev Kawm Ua Lej
Tswv Yim lo sis Cov Lus Tham nrog cov Xib Fwb



Hais txog daim ntawv qhia no



Daim ntawv no qhia rau cov tsev neeg txog lawv tus menuam kev kawm ntawm. Qhov tseem ceeb tshaj yog tus menuam thawj tus xib fwb yog lawv tsev neeg.

Lub koom haum Minnesota Department of Education yog tus xaiv cov qauv kawm ntawv rau txhua yam tus tub ntxhais yuas kawv rau hauv Minnesota cov tsev qhia ntawv. Tsab ntawm no yuav pab kom koj nkag siab thiab tau taub txog Minnesota qauv kawm ntawv thiab sau lus Askiv los yog English Lanaguage Arts thiab txoj kev kawm suav thiab ua lej lo yog Math. Tsab ntawv no yuav pab kom koj koom tes nrog tus xib fwb qhia ntawv thaum koj tus menuam kawm ntawv nyob qeb 4.

UA NTEJ KOJ PIB

Ua ntej saib daim ntawv qhia no, peb xav kom koj kuaj seb koj tus menuam kawm ntawv puas txog nws qeb kawm, nyob ntawm no bealearninghero.org/readiness-check-mn.





Daim ntawv ghia no muaj xws li



**Koj tus menuam yuav tsum paub
thiab muaj peevxwm ua tau-**

PHAB 4 YOG RAU ELA THIS PHAB 10 RAU KAWM UA LEJ

Cov ntsiab lus tseem ceeb tshaj plaws
(kev paub thiab txawj) rau cov menuam
kawm ntawv kawm qeb Kindergarten



**Cov piv txwv ntawm Tus Kawm Ntawv Askiv (ELA)–
NPLOOJ NTAWV 6**

Piv txwv ntawm txoj hauj lwm uas koj tus me
nyuam tsim nyog tuaj yeem ua tau thaum xaus
ntawm Tsev Kawm Ntawv Me Nyuam Yaus



Txhua hnub kev txhawb nqa kev kawm–

PHAB 7 YOG RAU ELA THIS PHAB 12 RAU KAWM UA LEJ

Txoj kev uas koj yuav pab tau koj tus
menuam kawm txog kev kawm tseem
ceeb thiab txawj lus Askiv thiab ua lej



Tswv Yim rau kev tham nrog cov xib fwb–

PHAB 8 YOG RAU ELA THIS PHAB 13 RAU KAWM UA LEJ

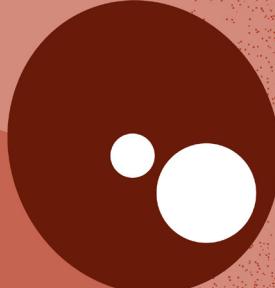
Koj thiab koj tus menuam tus xib fwb yuav
ua hauj lwm koom tes ua ke los pab koj
tus menuam kom kawm ntawv zoo



Cov lus siv rau fab kev kawm–

PHAB 14

Txhais Cov ntsiab lus ntawm kev kawm
ntaub ntawv rau qeb Kindergarten



Qhia Lus Askiw

**KOJ TUS MENYUAM YUAV
TSUM PAUB THIAB UA TAU**

Thaum cov tub ntxhais kawm qeb 1, ELA lub tsom xam los yog tsom qhia ntawv rau cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv yog qhia kom cov menuam txawj nyeem ntawv lossis strengthening foundational literacy. Cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv kuj muaj kev txawj ntse thiab paub txog ntau yam lus ntawm kev nyeem ntawv. Cov tub ntxhais yuav tsum nyeem ntawv ntawm laws tus kheej (nrog rau kev pab los tau) thiab txawj mloog cov ntawv thaum nyeem nrov nrov. Cov ntawv nyeem yuav tsum yog ib nrab ntawm cov ntawv tseeb thiab ib nrab ntawm cov ntawv tsis muaj tiag. Cov ntawv yuav tsum muaj kev sawv cev rau cov haiv neeg txawv, muaj kev txawm tswv yim thiab kev xav, xws li cov suab ntawm keeb kwm thiab kev qhia ntawm cov Dakota thiab Anishinaabe haiv neeg.

Yog xav pom tag nrho lub xeev cov qauv rau ELA rau cov tub ntxhais kawm qib 1, mus xyuas ntawm no: education.mn.gov/mde/dse/stds/ela

**Tej yam cov menyuam kawm qeb 1
yuav tsum nkag siab thiab tau taub
kawg ntawm lub xyoo kawm:**

KAWM NYEEM THIAB SAU NTAWV

- Ⓐ Phim cov ntawv thiab suab puam thiab sau tau
cov lus uas muaj 1-2 syllables los sis suab lus

punt	paint	put	picnic
wood	want	wool	wet
foil	food	finish	fed
clam	credit	coil	cloud
foil	fall	for	fell
mouth	moist	mascot	moth
solid	shine	soil	shoot
look	lake	loot	limit

- Ⓐ Nyeem, sau, thiab siv cov lo lus me ntsis
uas tuav tau cov lus ua ke. Piv txwv lis, "a",
"the", "tau", "of", "from", "is", "are"
- Ⓐ Nyeem tau cov ntaub ntawv uas sau
kom nyeem tau kom du yoojyim¹
- Ⓐ Sau ntawv kom zoo nyeem thiab sau kom
tau inb kab lus los sis sentence



KAWM TXOG LUB NTIAJ TEB NO LOS NTAWM COV NTAVV NYEEM

- ✓ Nug thiab teb cov lus nug txog cov ntawv sau. Qhia tau saib dab tsu tshwm sim thiab piav tau cov tswv yim tseemceeb. Tej yam no tej zaum yuav muaj tswv yim xws li kev sau tau ntawv los sis inventive spelling²
- ✓ Kvw yees tau txog lub ntshiab lus, cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv yuas tsum siv cov duab, cov lus teb, thiab cov glossaries, thiab lwm yam los pab tau lawv nkag siab. Kvw yees tau cov lus uas muaj ntawv lub ntsiab lus thiab cov lus piv txwv
- ✓ Txawj kos duab thiab sau ntawv qhia txog ib yam tus tub ntxhais tau nyem los sis kawm tau tshiab. Yuav tsum qhia tau lub ntshiab thiab cov lus tseeb txog qhov lawv tau kawm tau

COV PIV TXWV NTAWM KEV KAWM NTAVV ASKIV RAU QIB KAWM 1



Hauv qab no yog cov lus piv txwv qhia txog ntawm tus ntawv uas muab tshem tau nyob rau qib kawm xub thawj. Cov me nyuam yaus tsum nyog tau txais hom kev nyem ntawv no txhawm rau kom paub tshem tawm tau cov ntawv uas tsis tau qhia thaum nyem ib tug zuj zus. Cov ntawv hais ntawd tsum nyog muaj nrog cov duab thiab tsuas yog ib los sis 2 soj lus rau ib nplooj ntawv xwb.

The Hares and the Frogs

Three hares stood in the grass. “I am sad,” one of them said. “I wish we were brave.” “So do I,” said the next one. “But we are not brave. A splash in the brook scares us. The wind in the grass scares us. We are scared all the time.” “Yes,” said the last one. “It is sad to be a hare.”

Just then there was a splash in the brook. The splash scared the hares. They ran off to hide. As they ran, they scared a bunch of frogs. “Look,” said one of the hares. “The frogs are scared of us!” “Yes, they are!” said the next hare. “They are scared of us! Well, I’m glad I am not a frog!” “Yes!” said the last hare. “In the end, it is good to be a hare!”²

Hauv qab no yog qhov piv txwv ntawm qib kev sau ntawv nyob rau qib kawm 1.³

CHESTER’S WAY

Chester’s Way by Kevin Henkes is a story about two mice named Chester and Wilson. They are best friends. They played with each other. They remembered each other to wear sunscreen. They rode bikes with each other. The dressed the same way for Halloween. Chester and Wilson were probably best friends forever. I have a best friend his name is Chris we like to take turns playing at our house.

¹Decodable text tau txais cov ntawv tso cai los ntawm Core Knowledge Language Arts Curriculum. <https://www.coreknowledge.org/curriculum/download-curriculum/>

²Cov ntawv sau tau tso cai los ntawm Student Partners. “Student Writing Samples.” Achieve the Core, <https://achievethecore.org/category/330/student-writing-samples>

³Qhov hauj lwm no yog saib raws qhov hauj lwm thaum xub thawj ntawm Core Knowledge® Foundation uas tsum kev tso cai rau qhov Creative Commons AttributionNonCommercial- ShareAlike 3.0 Daim Ntawv Tso Cai Uas Tsis Tau Coj Los Siv. Qhov no tsis yog ib txoj hauj kev uas lub Core Knowledge Foundation pom zoo coj los siv rau txoj hauj lwm no.



TEJ YAM UAS TXHAWB KEV KAWM TXHUA HNUB

• **Nrog koj cov me nyuam nyeem ntawv 20 feeb txhua hnub ua ke. Nrog koj cov me nyuam tham txog lawv cov ntaub ntawv lawv tseem tab taum nyeem thiab kawm txog hauv tsev kawm ntawv**

- Muaj cov hauj lwm hauv vaj hauv tsev es muab qhov yuav nyeem ntawv rau cov me nyuam ua, xws li daim ntawv qhia ua zaub mov noj, mus yuav khoom taum khw, thiab kex xa ntawv
- Kom cov menuam sau ib tshab ntawv rau cov txheeb ze
- Mloog koj tus menuam sim nyeem ntawv mus mus los los rau hauv phau ntawv los sis cov ntawv sau. Thaum pib lawv yuav tsum sim hais cov lus zuj zuj lawv thiab li txawj nyeem tau cov ntawv tau du thiab yooj yim. Tsis txhab pub koj tus me nyuam saib duab kom kwv yees tau cov lus. Nco ntsoov lawv yuav tsum kawm cov suab ntawv ces mas li xyaum hais tau lo lus zuj zuj lawv thiab li nyeem tau ntawv
- Muaj ib lub sijhawm los tham txog "txoj kev nyeem phau ntawv". Hais kom koj tus menuam hais cov tswv yim tseem ceeb ntawm phau ntawv. Hais kom koj tus menuam taw qhia koj seb yuav nrhiav txhua lub tswv yim nws nyeem hauv phau ntawv li cas
- Nrog koj tus menuam xaiv ib Yam dab tsi neb kawm tau ua ke. Nrog koj tus menuam nyeem cov phau ntawv, saib online, thiab uas tej yam kev lom zem ua ke. Koj tuaj yeem pab koj tus menuam tsim kev paub thiab hlub kev kawm
- Txhawb koj tus menuam kom xyaum sau ntawv. Qhov no tuaj yeem suav nrog kev sau ntawv txhua hnub, xws li sau cov npe khoom noj, sau ntawv tseg cia, cov hauj lwm hauv tsev, thiab lwm yam; kev sau xov xwm; sau rau haus phau ntawv txog teb phau ntawv sau, lossis lwm yam kev tsim muaj tswv yim



**TSWV YIM LO SIS COV LUS
THAM NROG COV XIB FWB**

1. Dab tsi yog kuv tus me nyuam qhov ua tau zoo, thiab koj siv qhov kev qhia li cas?
2. Koj yuav xaiv cov ntawv li cas? Koj tus me nyuam puas yuav pom cov cim thiab cov ncauj lus uas sawv cev rau lawv, lawv qhov keeb kwm, thiab lawv tus kheej? Lawv puas yuav kawm cov kev xam pom tshib thiab txog cov cim sib txawv los ntawm cov ntawv nyeem hauv chav kawm?
3. Koj qhia puas tau rau kuv txog kuv tus menuam qhov kev ntsuas nyeem ntawv tsis ntev los no?
4. Cov ntawv thiab cov suab dab tsi uas kuv tus menuam yuav tsum tau kawm nyob rau lub xyoo no? Puas yog koj tus menuam qog cov suab no? Koj tus menuam puas muaj caij nyoog los nyeem cov ntawv uas pab lawv xyaum cim suab lub suab uas lawv kawm? Nco ntsoov tias yuav tham txog yam koj pom hauv tsev.
5. Cov menuam kawm txog dabtsi los ntawm kev nyeem ntawv? Dab tsi kuv tus me nyuam yuav tsum tau taub, sau thiab tham txog vim qhov lawv tau nyeem? Cov ntsiab lus hauv keeb kwm? Cov ntsiab lus hauv kev tshawb fawb?
6. Kuv tus menuam puas muaj peev xwm nrog tham, kos tau duab, lossis sau ntawv qhia tias lawv nkag siab txog lawv kev nyeem thiab kawm tau ntawv txog dabtsi? Yog tsis tau, koj puas paub saib lawv tsis nkag siab yog vim dabtsi?
7. Kuv tus menuam nyeem cov phau ntawv li cas xwb? Lawv puas nyeem ntawv raws lis lawv qeb?
8. Kuv tus menuam puas muaj sij hawm sau ntawv rau hauv chav kawm ntawv? Kuv tus me nyuam puas sau tau ntawv kom meej meej thiab zoo nkauj thiab sua kom tau ib kab lus? Koj muab puas tau ib qho qauv ntawm kuv tus menuam txoj kev sau ntawv?

*Xib Fwb**Niam thiab*

COV NTAWV SAU CIA



10s



5s



Kev Kawm Ua Lej

**YAM KOJ TUS MENYUAM YUAV
TSUM PAUB THIAB MUAJ PEEV
XWM UA NTAWM KEV UA LEJ**

Ncua sij hawm thawj qib kawm, cov tub ntxhais kawm yuav tau nkag siab kom tob txog kev sib ntxiv thiab kev rho tawm. Lawv yuav pib los tshawb txog kev tawm lej, kev tso qhov nws raug nqi thiab kev ntsuas.

Yog xav pom tag nrho lub xeev cov qauv rau Kev Kawm Ua Lej rau cov tub ntxhais kawm qib 1, mus xyuas ntawm no: education.mn.gov/MDE/dse/stds/Math

Nyob rau qeb 1 cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv yuav siv feem ntau lawv lub sij hawm kawm cov ntsiab lus hauv qab no. Lawv yuav tsum tau taub cov ntsiab lus zoo rau thaum xaus rau lub xyoo kawm.

KEV KAWM UA LEJ RAU HAUVE QEB 1

- Ⓐ Paub nyem ntawv qhia txog txoj kev daws sib ntxiv thiab rho cov lej pib ntawd tus lej ib mus txog 20
- Ⓐ Txawj daws sib ntxiv txog 10 los yog tsawg dua.
Txawj daws sib rho txog 10 los yog tsawg dua
- Ⓐ Txawj qhia tus lej uas tsis pub nyob rau hauv qhov yuav daws. **Piv txwv li , 3 + __ = 7**

$$3 + \underline{\quad} = 7$$

- Ⓐ Tau taub cov lej txhais li cas nyob rau hauv ob tug lej. **Piv txwv li, tus lej 42 hais rau 4 tug kaum thiab 2 tug ib**

4 2
tens ones

- Ⓐ Ntxiv ob tug lej ua ke, ob-tug lej ib yam li sib ntxiv kaum + kaum thiab ib + ib daws ua ke
- Ⓐ Txawj ntsuas ntev ntawm tej yam khoom uas siv ib yam khoom me los ntsuas qhov loj. **Piv txwv li, "Lub rooj no ntev npaum pes tsawg tus cwj mem qhuav no?"**





COV HAUJLWM NIAJ HNUB UA LOS PAB TXHAWB KEV KAWM

- Hla suav rau pem hauv ntej thiab rov mus rau 2, 5, thiab 10 mus txog qhov tsawg kawg yog 120. Hu nkauj, txav lossis las voos thaum koj suav. Qhov no yuav pab cim xeeb lossis nco zoo.
- Nyob rau tej yam uas koj njaj hnub ua txhua txhua hnub, nrog koj tus menuam tham txog kev daws ntawm cov lej sib ntxiv thiab sib rho tawm li ntawm txog 10. **Piv txwv li, "Koj muaj peb tus cwj mem qhuav hauv koj lub hnab, thiab kuv muaj rau (6) tus nyob rau hauv kuv lub hnab. Tag nhro ua ke wb muaj pes tsawg tus cwj mem qhuav?"**

$3+6=$

- Xyaum siv cov lus los piav txog seb muaj pes tsawg tus ntawm qhov loj mus rau qhov me. **Piv txwv li: "Cov phaj rau no hmo muab sib npaug zaws rau cov khob haus dej." "Cov txiv taum muaj ntaw tshaj cov mij"**

$39+14=$

- Xyaum daws ntawm sib ntxiv. Daws sib ntxiv ib + ib, thiab kaum + kaum rau teeb meem li $39 + 14$
- Xyaum qhia lub sij hawm kom mus rau ib teev thiab ib nrab teev
- Cais cov npib rau cov pennies, nickels, thiab dimes. Nrhiav tus nqi ntawm ib pawg npib, mus txog ib duas
- Nyeem cov phau ntawv uas muaj lub ntshiab lus qhia kev ntsuas. Kom koj tus menuam xaiv tej yam khoom hauv tsev los sib piv seb lawv ntev paum li cas
- Ua si tej yam lom zem xws li cov board thiab ua si paj ua ke uas siv tswv yim ua lej lo txhawb nqa
- Qhia ua noj nrog koj tus menuam thiab nug lawv kom lawv pab koj ntsuas cov khoom xyaw rau cov zaub mov. Sim ntxiv ob npaug los yog faib ib nrab ntawd cov zuab mov thaum koj qhia lawv ua noj, li no thiab qhia tau lawv ua lej



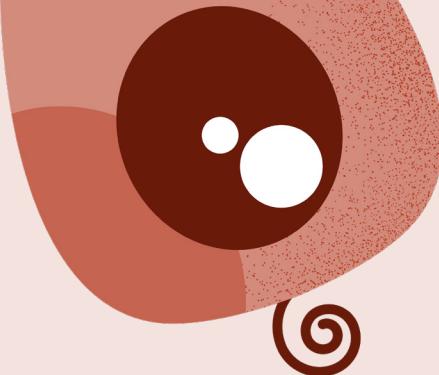
COV QAUV LOS SIS PIV TXWV

**COV LUS NUG THIAB THAM
NROG TUS XIB FWB**

1. Cov menuam kawm lej siab npaum lis cas rau xyoo no?
2. Koj qhia puas tau rau kuv seb kuv tus menuam qhov kev ntsuas thiab kawm tau lej yav dhau los zoo li cas?
3. Kuv tus menuam kawm tau lawv txoj kev tau taub lis cas txog cov ntsiab lus tseem ceeb ntawm lawv qeb kawm? Koj qhia puas tau seb cov kev hloov kho yog li cas?
4. Kuv tus menuam kawm txog cov lej nyuaj li cas? Kuv txhawb kuv tu menuam kom kawm cov ntsiab lus nyuaj li cas?
5. Kuv tus menuam yuav tsum tau taub dabtsi thiab tham txog dabtsi los ntawm yam uas lawv kawm?
6. Kuv tus menuam puas qhia tau rau koj tias lawv nkag siab qhov lawv kawm? Yog lawv qhia tsis tau, koj puas paub seb puas muaj dab tsi nyuaj rau lawv? Kuv pab tau li cas?
7. Kuv yuav txhawb nqa ua li cas kuv tus menuam thiab li yuav kawm ntawv tau zoo?

Lus Nug?

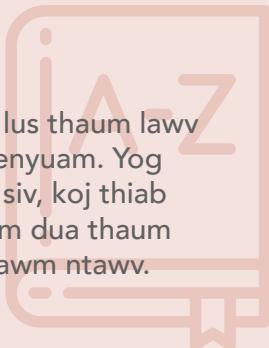




totaub los sis
nkag siab txog
cov ntsiab lus

Cov Lus Siv Thaum Qhia Ntawv

Cov xib fwb qhia ntawv yuav siv siv ib cov lus thaum lawv tham txog txoj kev qhia ntawm rau cov menuam. Yog hais tias koj paub txog cov lus tus xib fwb siv, koj thiab tus xib fwb thiab lis yauv nkag siab yooj yim dua thaum nej sib tham txog tus menuam txoj kev kawm ntawv.



ADDITION: SIB NTXIV

Sib ntxiv thaum peb pom qhov xam ua ke los ntawm kev suav ob qho los sis ntau qhov sib ntxiv ua ke. Sib ntxiv 2 thiab 3 kom peb tau qhov xam ua ke yog 5. Sib ntxiv 4, 1, thiab 3 kom peb tau qhov xam ua ke yog 8. Thaum peb sib ntxiv, qhov xam ua ke yuav ntau tshaj.

DECODE: KEV TXHAIS TAU COV NTAUB NTAWV TUS SAU

Paub hais tias tug ntawv lub suab zoo li cas nws thiab lu txawj nyeeem tau lo lus. Tus tub ntxhais kawm ntawv decode lossis thaum sau tus ntawm nws yeej hais tau lub suab raws zuj zus, yog tias tus tub ntxhais kawm tau lus Askiv lossis English cov suab tawm, nws yeej paub hais tias ib tus ntawv no thiab lub suab raws /a/, /c/, thiab /t/ yuav txhais tau lo lus lossis decode "cat."

DECODABLE TEXTS: KEV TXHAIS TAU COV NTAUB NTAWV TUS XIB FWB SAU

Decodable texts yog ib co lus uas thaum sau nws muaj tau lub suab raws. Tus tub ntxhais kawm ntawv decode lossis thaum sau tus ntawm nws yeej hais tau lub suab raws zuj zus, yog tias tus tub ntxhais kawm tau lus Askiv lossis English cov suab tawm, nws yeej paub hais tias ib tus tawm no thiab lub suab raws /a/, /c/, thiab /t/ yuav txhais tau lo lus lossis decode "cat."

SIM SAU NTAWV

Thaum cov tub ntxhais kawm sau ntawv, lawv sau cov suab uas lawv hnov uas mus raws tu ntawv. Lub sijhawm no, cov tub ntxhais kawm yuav tsis sau tau lo lus tsis tsaug tau zoo. Cov xib fwbu txoj kev kawm no "inventive spelling" lossis "sim sau ntawv". Cov tub ntxhais kawm siv cov ntawv thiab cov suab sib txuas tau qhia hauv tsev kawm kom hnov cov lus. Nws tseem tsis tshua muaj lub cim kom raug.

QIB NYEEM NTAWV

Cov xib fwbu feem ntau ntsuas tus tub ntxhais kawm txoj kev nyeem ntawv theem, feem ntau tsaws li muaj los yog cim los ntawm tus ntawv lossis tus lej. Qhov no pab cov kws qhia paub txog cov tub ntxhais kawm xav kawm. Tab sis qee zaum, cov me nyuam tsuas yog tso cai nyeem cov ntawv hauv qib ntawd. Ceev faj ntawm qhov kev coj ua. Cov menuam yaus yuav tsum tsis txhob txvv rau nyeem ntawv nkaus xwb uas nyob rau ntawm lossis qis dua lawv qib kawm lub hom phiaj.

SIGHT WORDS YOG COV LUS UAS NYEEM TAU YOOJ YIM

Tej lo lus uas tus me nyuam yuav nyeem ntawv sai thiab yooj yim. Piv txvv li "tau", "the," "at."

SUBTRACTION: SIB RHO TAWM

Sib rho tawm yog thaum peb muab ib qho rho tawm ntawm qhov xam ua ke. Yog tias peb nrog tus zauv 7 thiab peb rho tawm 4, ces peb tshuav 3 lawm xwb. Thaum peb rho tawm ces qhov xam ua ke yuav tsawg lawm.

COV POV THAWJ

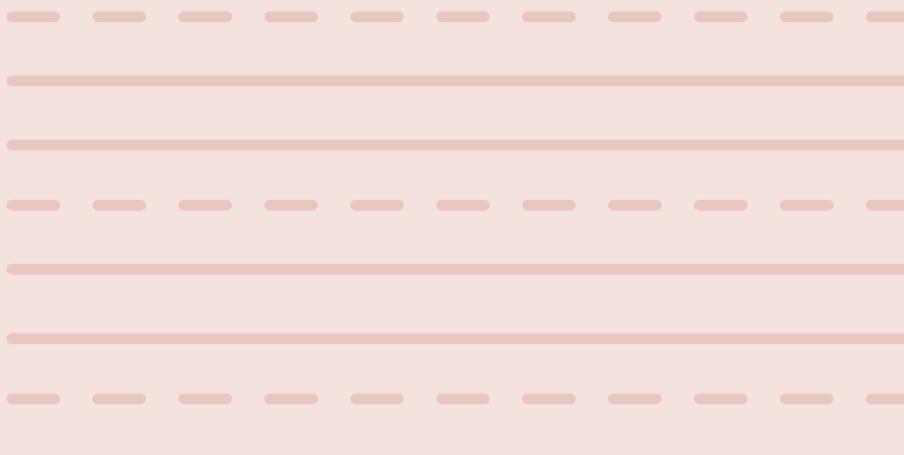
Minnesota Department of Education Academic Standards <https://education.mn.gov/mde/dse/stds>

Seek Common Ground Family Guides <https://seekcommonground.org/family-guides>

Core Knowledge Language Arts Curriculum <https://www.coreknowledge.org/curriculum/download-curriculum/>



COV NTAWM SAU CIA



Great MN Schools yog lub chaw muab cov lus qhia ntawm no rau koj siv, uas yog ib lub koom haum nyob ze ntawm no uas tsis ua lag luam. Yog xav paub ntxiv & xav muab nyiaj mus pab, mus rau ntawm greatmnschools.org.

Qhia rau peb hais
tias saib koj muab
cov lus qhia ntawm
no coj mus siv li cas!



XOO KUV