

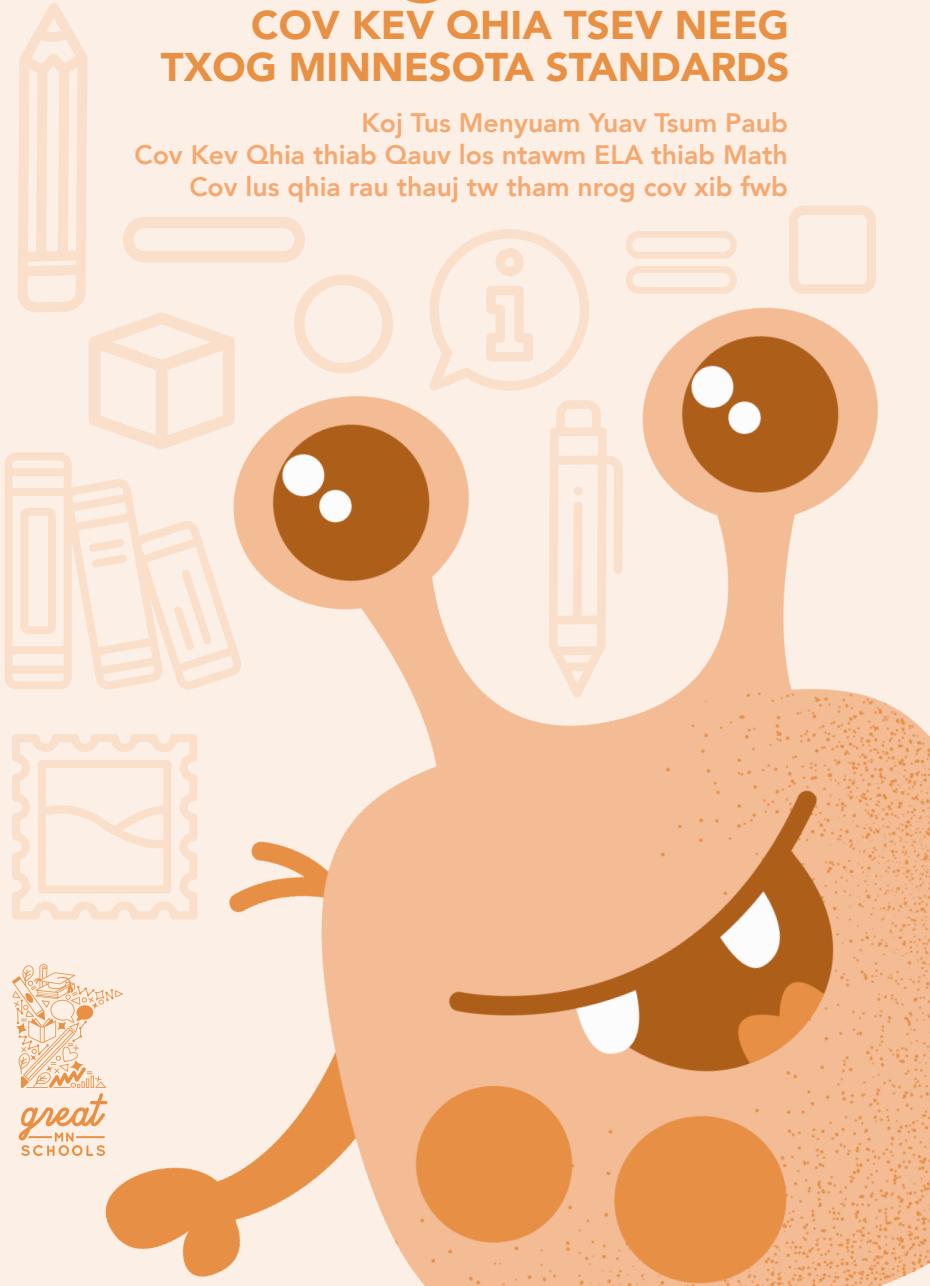
Qeb 2

COV KEV QHIA TSEV NEEG TXOG MINNESOTA STANDARDS

Koj Tus Menyuam Yuav Tsum Paub

Cov Kev Qhia thiab Qauv los ntawm ELA thiab Math

Cov lus qhia rau thauj tw tham nrog cov xib fw



Txoj kev cov qhia cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv- qeb 2



Daim ntawv no qhia rau cov tsev neeg txog laws tus menuam kev kawm ntawm. Qhov tseem ceeb tshaj yog tus menuam thawj tus xib fwb yog lawv tsev neeg.

Lub koom haum Minnesota Department of Education yog tus xaiv cov qauv kawm ntawv rau txhua yam tus tub ntxhais yuas kawv rau hau Minnesota cov tsev qhia ntawv. Tsab ntawm no yuav pab ko koj nkag siab thiab tau taub txog Minnesota qauv kawm ntawv txog ntawd kawm thiab sau lus Askiv los yog English Language Arts thiab txoj kev kawm suav thiab ua lej los yog Math. Tsab ntawv no yuav pab ko koj koom tes nrog tus xib fwb qhia ntawm thaum koj tus menuam kawm ntawv nyob qeb 2.

UA NTEJ KOJ PIB

**Ua ntej saib daim ntawv qhia no, peb xav kom
koj kuaj seb koj tus menuam kawm ntawv puas
txog nws qeb kawm, nyob ntawm no [www.
bealearninghero.org/readiness-check-mn](http://bealearninghero.org/readiness-check-mn).**





Cov lus ghia no suav nrog



**Dab tsi koj tus menuam yuav tsum paub thiab muaj
peev xwm ua tau-**

PHAB 4 YOG RAU ELA THIS PHAB 10 RAU KAWM UA LEJ

Dab tsi koj tus menuam yuav tsum paub thiab muaj
peev xwm ua tau—Cov ncauj lus tseem ceeb tshaj
plaws (kev paub thiab kev txawj ntse) rau cov tub
ntxhais kawm kom kawm rau ntu kawg qib ob



Piv Txwv ntawm ELA—

PHAB 6 YOG RAU COV QAUV NTAWM ELA

Piv txwv ua haujlwm koj tus menuam yuav tsum
muaj peev xwm ua kom tiav thaum kawm tiav qib 2



Txhua hnub cov haujlwm los txhawb kev kawm—

PHAB 7 YOG RAU ELA THIS PHAB 12 RAU KAWM UA LEJ

Cov kev koj tuaj yeem txhawb koj tus menuam los
ntawm kev kawm cov ntsiab lus tseem ceeb thiab
kev paub ntawm Lus Askiv Txuj Ci thiab Lej



Cov lus qhia rau tham nrog cov kws qhia ntawv—

PHAB 8 YOG RAU ELA THIS PHAB 13 RAU KAWM UA LE

Koj thiab koj tus menuam tus kws qhia
tuaj yeem ua haujlwm ua ke los pab koj
tus menuam kom loj hlob li cas



Cov lus siv rau fab kev kawm—

PHAB 14

Yog rau kev siv lus Askiv



Kev siv lus Askiv

**YAM UAS KOJ TUS MENYUAM YUAV
TSUM PAUB THIAB MUAJ PEEV XWM UA**

Thaum nyob qeb 2, cov tub ntxhais kawm yuav tsum siv sijhawm ntawm kev nyeem ntawv, xav tob tob txog, sau txog, thiab sib tham txog cov ntawv zoo. Cov tub ntxhais kawm yuav tsum nyeem ntawv ywj phiej (nrog txhawb raws li xav tau) thiab mloog cov ntawv nyeem kom nrov. Cov ntawv yuav tsum yog ntawv tseeb ib nrab thiab ib nrab ntawm kev tseeb. Cov ntawv yuav tsum nthuav txog ntawm hom neeg, kev xav, pom paub txog thiab yus haiv neeg

Los saib txhua cov qauv cai ntawm lub xeev siv rau qib kawm 2 rau ELA saib nov:
education.mn.gov/mde/dse/stds/ela

**Cov kawm qib 2 yuav tsum nkag siab
yuav ua li cas thiaj ua tau cov hauv
qab no kom zoo ua ntej xyoo no:**

KAWM NYEEM THIAB SAU

- Ⓐ Siv cov ntawv thiab suab kom nrov tau tawm thiab sau tau cov lus feem ntau. Qhov no zaum puav nyob nrog kev tsim tawm los rau kev sau ntawv
- Ⓐ Nyeem thiab rov nyeem dua cov lus ntawv thiab lus/kab ntawv uas tsis pub muaj kev pab, suab kev nyeem thiai li yog tau ntaug lee
- Ⓐ Sau cov kab lus tag nrho, nrog rau qhov sau kom raug raug, sau tus ntawv loj, thiab xaus rau cov cim sau ntawv. **Piv txwv li, siv “! ?”**
- Ⓐ Tus tub ntxhais yuav tsu nyeem cov ntawv kom raug laws tus qib (Lexile 420–820) kom npliag lias, thiab nrog qhov hais tawm tau. Nyeem 70-130 cov lus nyob hauv ib feeb. Cov tub ntxhais kawm yuav tsum nkag siab qhov lawv tab tom nyeem

KAWM TXOG LUB NTIAJ TEB MUS TXOG TEJ NTAUB NTAWV SAU CIA LAWMM

- Ⓐ Nug thiab teb cov lus nug txog cov dab neeg thiab cov ntawv uas nyeem kom nrov rau lawv lossis lawv nyeem rau lawv tus kheej. Rov qab nyeem dua yam uas tau tshwm sim thiab piav qhia lub tswv yim tseem ceeb
- Ⓐ Rov qab nyeem dua yam uas tau tshwm sim thiab piav qhia lub tswv yim tseem ceeb
- Ⓐ Xam pom cov ntsiab lus ntawm cov lus uas tsis paub, thiab yauv tau siv duab, cov ntsiab lus, cov lus txhais, thiab lwm yam
- Ⓐ Sau txog dab tsi tshwm sim lossis cov ntaub ntawv kawm tau los ntawm cov ntawv nyeem. Xws li lub npe, ib qho kev qhia, tsim quav piv txwv, thiab xaus lus. Siv cov lus los ua qhia txog kev tshwm sim thiab kev hloov pauv



COV QAUVE LA QIB 2

Hauv qab no yog cov lus piv txwv qhia txog ntawm tus ntawv uas muab tshem tau nyob rau qib kawm thib 2. Cov me nyuam yaus tsim nyog tau txais hom kev nyeem ntawv no txhawm rau kom paub tshem tawm tau cov ntawv uas tsis tau qhia thaum nyeem ib tug zuj zus. Cov ntawv hais ntawd tsim nyog muaj nrog cov duab thiab tsuas yog ib los sis 2 soj lus rau ib nplooj ntawv xwb.

The Jumping Frog

"Dad," Mike said, "you said we could have a fun bedtime tale this time. Have you got one that's fun?" "Yes," said his dad. "I've got one I think you will like. It's a tale my dad used to like to tell. It takes place in the West a long time back in the past. The name of the tale is The Jumping Frog."

Once there was a man named Big Jim who had a frog. Big Jim held the frog up and made a speech. "This here is the best jumping frog in the land!" he said. "This frog has speed. It can jump three feet at once. You think your frog can jump? I'll bet he can't jump like my frog! In fact, I got ten bucks says there's not a frog in the land that can jump as fast as this frog. This frog hops like the wind. This frog..."

Well, Big Jim would have kept on bragging, but, just then, a man in a black vest got up and spoke. "My name is Pete. I'm not from here," said the man. "And I do not have a frog. But if I did, I would take the bet and race your frog." "Well, shucks," said Big Jim. "That's not a problem. Here, take my frog. I'll run down to the stream and catch you a frog so we each have a frog to compete in the race." Big Jim handed his frog to Pete. Then he ran off to the stream.

Mike's dad was not finished telling the tale, but Mike had drifted off to sleep. He gave Mike a kiss and hoped he would have sweet dreams.¹

Hauv qab no yog cov piv txwv ntawm kev sau ntawv hauv qib kawm thib ob.²

PARTS OF A PLANT

Qhia cov ncauj lus

How are the parts of a plant important? Here are some ways the parts of a plant are important. One way is that the roots suck nutrients from the soil so the plants can grow, roots also secure the plant in the ground, so it doesn't blow away. Another way is flowers, seeds are kept in flowers, and the flower keeps the seeds safe. Stems are also important they carry nutrients through the plant. Also leaves, leaves collect sunlight for food for the plant. And last but not least, seeds, when seed gets in the ground the plants life begins. Those are some things that show how the parts of a plant are important.

Muab cov lus xaus rau

Sau tus ntawv loj rau thawj lo lus ntawm kab lus

Cov lus paav thiab nge lus ("one way", "another", "also") pab npaj qhov tseeb

Siv cov ntsiab lus tseeb thiab cov lus txhais los tsim txhua qhov taw tes, qhia qhov ua tau zoo ntawm txhua feem ntawm cov nroj tsuag ua dab tsi thiab vim li cas nws tseem ceeb

Kab lus kawg ntawm kab ntawv yog qhov tseeb

¹ Qhov hauj lwm no yog saib raws qhov hauj lwm thaum xub thawj ntawm Core Knowledge® Foundation uas tsim kev tso cai rau qhov Creative Commons AttributionNonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 Daim Ntawy Tso Cai Uas Tsis Tau Coj Los Siv. Qhov no tsis yog ib txoj hauv kev uas lub Core Knowledge Foundation pom zoo coj los siv rau txoj hauj lwm no.

²Cov Student Partners tso cai siv tau cov lus sau saum toj no. "Student Writing Samples." Achieve the Core, <https://achievethecore.org/category/330/student-writing-samples>



COV HAUJLWM LOS TXHAWB KEV KAWM TXHUA TXHUA HNUB

Nrog koj cov me nyuam nyeem ntawv txhua hnuv ua ke. Nrog koj cov me nyuam tham txog lawv cov ntaub ntawv lawv tseem tab tom nyeem thiab kawm txog hauv tsev kawm ntawv

- Muaj cov hauj lwm hauv vaj hauv tsev es muab qhov yuav nyeem ntawv rau cov me nyuam ua, xws li daim ntawv qhia ua zaub mov noj, mus yuav khoom tom khw, thiab kex xa ntawv
- Kom cov menuam sau ntawv rau cov txheeb ze
- Teem ib lub sijhawm txhua hnuv thiab kem ib qhov cov chaw rau cov menuam nyeem thiab ua ntawv. Txhua hnuv tshawb xyuas koj tus me nyuam cov ntawv nws nqa los nrag tsev kawm ntawv
- Hennepin County Library muaj pub dawb ib daim card xauj ib cov phau ntawv los nyeem thiab lub library yog ib cov chaw koj tsev neeg mus nyeem ntawv ua ke los tau
- Muaj ib lub sij hawm los tham txog “txoj kev nyeem phau ntawv”. Hais kom koj tus menuam hais cov tswyim tseem ceeb ntawm phau ntawv. Hais kom koj tus menuam taw qhia koj seb yuav nrhiav txhua lub tswyim nws nyeem hauv phau ntawv li cas
- Nrog koj tus menuam xaiv ib yam dab tsi neb kawm tau ua ke. Nrog koj tus menuam nyeem cov phau ntawv, saib online, thiab ua tej yam kev lom zem ua ke. Koj tuaj yeem pab koj tus menuam tsim kev paub thiab kev hlub kawm
- Txhawb koj tus menuam kom xyaum sau ntawv. Qhov no tuaj yeem suav nrog kev sau ntawv txhua hnuv, xws li cov npe sau npe khoom noj, sau ntawv tseg cia, cov hauj lwm hauv tsev, thiab lwm yam; kev sau xov xwm; sau rau haus phau ntawv teb phau ntawv sau, lossis lwm yam kev tsim muaj tswv yim

COV LUS QHIA RAU THAM
NROG COV XIB FWB

1. Dab tsi yog kuv tus me nyuam qhov ua tau zoo, thiab koj siv qhov kev qhia li cas?
2. Koj yuav xaiv cov ntawv li cas? Koj tus me nyuam puas yuav pom cov cim thiab cov ncauj lus uas sawv cev rau lawv, lawv qhov keeb kwm, thiab lawv tus kheej? Lawv puas yuav kawm cov kev xam pom tshieb thiab txog cov cim sib txawv los ntawm cov ntawv nyeem hauv chav kawm?
3. Cov ntawv thiab cov suab dab tsi uas kuv tus menuam yuav tsum tau kawm nyob rau lub xyoo no? Puas yog koj tus menuam qog cov suab no? Koj tus menuam puas muaj caij nyooq los nyeem cov ntawv uas pab lawv xyaum cim suab lub suab uas lawv kawm? Nco ntsoov tias yuav tham txog yam koj pom hauv tsev
4. Cov menuam kawm txog dabtsi los ntawm kev nyeem ntawv? Dab tsi kuv tus me nyuam yuav tsum to taub, sau thiab tham txog vim qhov lawv tau nyeem? Cov ntsiab lus hauv keeb kwm? Cov ntsiab lus hauv kev tshawb fawb?
5. Kuv tus menuam puas muaj cuab kav hais lus thiab mloog hauv chav kawm sib tham? Kuv tus menuam puas qhia tau rau koj tias lawv nkag siab yam lawv nyeem thiab kawm txog? Yog tsis muaj, dab tsi nyuaj rau lawv?
6. Koj tus menuam nyeem ntawv npaum li cas nyob hauv nws qib? Yog tias lawv tsis nyeem cov ntawv qeb qib ntawm lawv tus kheej, yog vim li cas? Koj pab txhawb koj tus menuam kev nyeem ntawv rau qib li cas? Koj yuav pab koj tus menuam yeem ntawv li cas?
7. Kuv tus menuam nyeem cov phau ntawv li cas? Lawv puas nyeem ntawv raws lis lawv qib?
- 8.

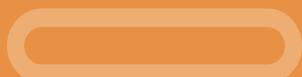
Niam thiab
Txiv

Xib Fwb

COV NTAWV SAU CIA



100



Kev Ua Lej

**YAM KOJ TUS MENYUAM YUAV
TSUM PAUB THIAB MUAJ PEEV
XWM UA NTAWM KEV UA LEJ**

Ncua sij hawm qib kawm 2, cov tub ntxhais kawm yuav tau ua kev sib ntxiv thiab kev rho tawm kom nkag siab tob ntxiv, kev tso qhov nws raug nqi, thiab kev ntsuas los ntawm kev tuaj yeem ua hauj lwm nrog 3 tus zauv thiab daws cov teeb meem uas nyuaj tsawv.

Los saib txhua cov qauv cai ntawm lub xeev siv rau qib kawm 2 rau Fab Kawm Lej saib nov:
education.mn.gov/MDE/dse/stds/Math

Cov tub ntxhais kawm qib 2 yuav siv sijhawm ntau ntawm lawv lub sijhawm kawm cov ncauj lus hauv qab no. Lawv yuav tsum nkag siab cov ncauj lus zoo rau thaum xyoo xaus.

KEV KAWM UA LEJ NYOB QIB 2

Ⓐ Ntawm txoj kev sav, sib ntxiv ob tug lej tom qab no. **Piv txwv li, nco ntsoov tias $7 + 9 = 16$. Ces rho tawm ntawm tus lej 20 lossis tsawg dua**

Ⓐ Nkag siab txog cov lej txhais tau li cas ntawm peb tus lej nyob ua ke. **Piv txwv li, tus lej 342 hais txog 3 pua, 4 caug , thiab 2**



342

Ⓐ To taub zoo txog qhov chaw muaj nqes rau ntxiv thiab rho tawm peb tug lej nyob ua ke. **Piv txwv, daws $811 - 367 = 444$**


$$\begin{array}{r} 811 \\ -367 \\ \hline 444 \end{array}$$

Ⓐ Paub ua lej xws li daws sib ntxiv thiab rho tawm lej nrog ib los sis ob kauj ruam

Ⓐ Ntsuas thiab kwv yees ntev npaum li cas hauv cov qauv txheem, xws li centimeters los yog nti. Daws cov lej ntxiv thiab rho tawm cov lus daws teeb meem uas muaj qhov ntev



COV HAUJLWM NIAJ HNUB LOS PAB TXHAWB KEV KAWM

- Nug koj tus menyuam txhua hnub ko nws daws lej los sis ua lej piv txwv sib ntxiv thiab rho tawm lej. **Piv txwv li, "Hnub no peb yuav siv 70 feeb los nyeem ntawv thiab ua si sib dhos duab. 25 feeb yuav yog rau ua kev sib twv ua si sib dhos duab. Yog lis ntawm peb yuav nyeem pes tsawg feeb?"**
- Xyaum sib ntxiv thiab sib nrog lej ntawm cov ib thiab ob tus lej
- Xyaum sib ntxiv lej. Ntxiv cov lej me lis ib thiab ib, kaum thiab kaum, pua thiab pua. **Piv txwv, daws 413 + 281**



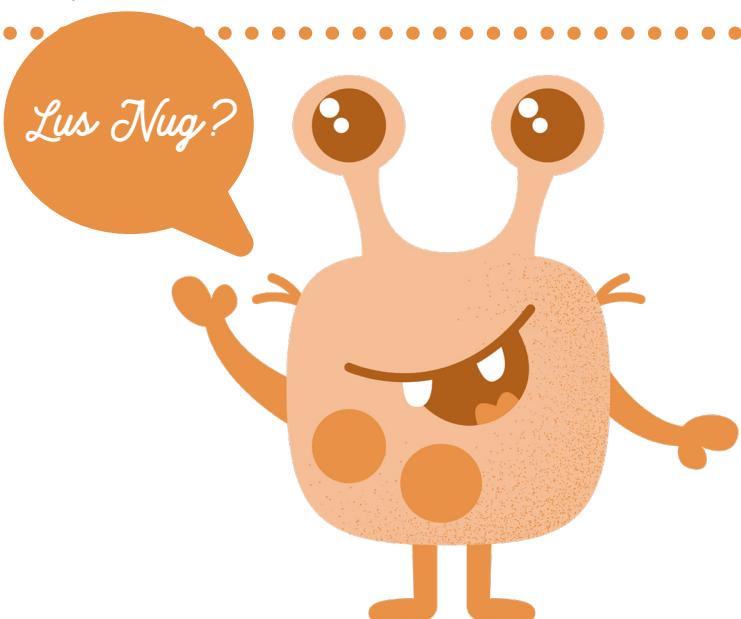
- Suav cov khoom los ntawm 1s, 2s, 3s, 5s, 10s, thiab 100s
- Ua si board thiab phaib ua ke
- Xyaum sib ntxiv thiab sib nrog sij hawm los sis feeb thiab teev. **Piv txwv nug, "Muaj pes tsawg feeb ua ntej yuav mus pw tsaug zog?"**
- Faib cov khoom txom ncauj kom sib npaug ntawm cov neeg hauv tsev
- Paub ntxiv nyiaj thiab them rau cov khoom thaum mus tom khw
- Ntsuas cov khoom nyob ib puag ncig hauv tsev thiab kww yees ntev npaum li cas



COV QAUV LOS SIS PIV TXWV

**COV LUS NUG THIAB THAM
NROG TUS XIB FWB**

1. Cov menuam kawm lej siab npaum lis cas rau qeb 2?
2. Kuv tus menuam kawm tau lawv txoj kev to taub lis cas txog cov ntsiab lus tseem ceeb ntawm lawv qib kawm? Koj puas qhia tau cov kev hloov kho qhia ntawv?
3. Kuv tus menuam kawm txog cov leb nyuaj ua lej li cas? Kuv txhawb kuv tu menuam kom kawm cov ntsiab lus nyuaj li cas?
4. Kuv tus menuam yuav tsum to taub dabtsi thiab tham txog dabtsi los ntawm yam uas lawv kawm?
5. Kuv tus menuam puas qhia tau rau koj tias lawv nkag siab qhov lawv kawm? Yog lawv qhia tsis tau, puas muaj dab tsi nyuaj rau lawv? Kuv pab tau li cas?
6. Kuv pab txhawb tau rau kev kawm lej zoo li cas?



KEV TXHAWB NQA RAU COV NTAUB NTAWV

Minnesota Department of Education Academic Standards <https://education.mn.gov/mde/dse/stds>

Seek Common Ground Family Guides <https://seekcommonground.org/family-guides>



totaub los sis
nkag siab txog
cov ntsiab lus

Cov lus siv tham txog kev kawm ntawv

A-Z

Cov xib fwb qhia ntawv yuav siv siv ib cov lus
thaum lawv tham txog t xo j kev qhia ntawm rau
cov menuam. Yog hais tias koj paub txog cov
lus tus xib fwb siv, koj thiab tus xib fwb thiab
lis yauv nkag siab yooj yim dua thaum nej sib
tham txog tus menuam txoj kev kawm ntawv.

DECODE



Yog Ib txoj kev kawm tau thaum tus tub ntxhais
txawj paub hais tias lus Askiv lossis English
cov suab tawm, nws yeej paub hais tias ib tus
ntawv no thiab lub suab raws /a/, /c/, thiab /t/
yuav txhais tau lo lus lossis decode "cat."

KEV TXHAIS TAU COV NTAUB NTAWV TUS XIB FWB SAU



Decodable texts yog ib co lus uas thaum sau nws
muaj tau lub suab raws. Tus tub ntxhais kawm ntawv
decode lossis thaum sau tus ntawm nws yeej hais tau
lub suab raws zuj zus, yog tias tus tub ntxhais kawm
tau lus Askiv lossis English cov suab tawm, nws yeej
paub hais tias ib tus tawm no thiab lub suab raws /a/,
/c/, thiab /t/ yuav txhais tau lo lus lossis decode "cat."

NPLIAG LIAS HAIS TAU MEEJ ZOO

Fluency yog tus tub ntxhais kawm ntawv nyeem tau nrawm, nyeem kom tsuag lo lus zoo thiab tus kheej li lub yeeb Yam qhia tau tias lawv ua tau sau tau.

LEXILE®

Ib txoj kev qhia txog kawm cov lej tus tub ntxhais kawm ntawv, xib fwb thiab cov niam txiv siv los ua qauv rau:
1) Tus tub ntxhais nyeem thiab totaub ntawv los txog theem dab tsi
2) Cov lus sau nyuab npuam lis cas

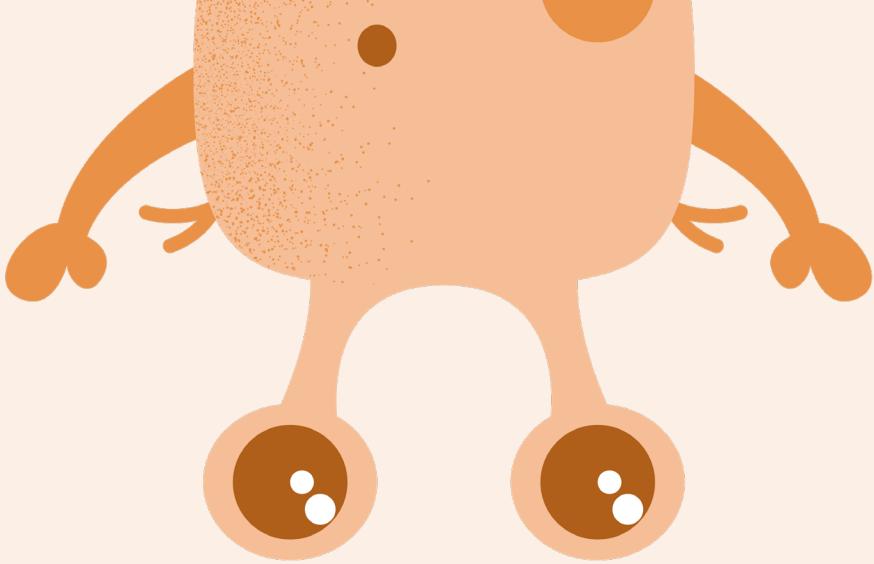
Koj nrhiav tus Lexile lej ntawm phau ntawv sab nraum qab los sis nrhiav phau ntawv lub npe hauv www.lexile.com. Cov Lexile theem tsim nyog raws cov qib:
Qib 2-3 theem 420-820
Qib 4-5 theem 740-1010
Qib 6-8 theem 925-1185

TUS NQI CHAW

Txhua tus lej hauv tus lej muaj qhov chaw muaj nuj nqis raws li nws txoj haujlwm hauv tus lej. Piv txwv li, hauv tus naj npawb 548, tus lej 5 yog nyob rau hauv ntau pua qhov chaw, thiab nws qhov chaw muaj nqis yog 500. Tus lej 4 yog nyob rau hauv kaum qhov chaw, thiab nws qhov chaw muaj nqis yog 40. Tus lej 8 yog nyob rau hauv lub chaw ib qhov chaw thiab nws whov chaw muaj nqis yog 8.

QEB NYEEM NTAWV

Cov xib fwb feem ntau ntsuas tus tub ntxhais kawm txoj kev nyeem ntawv theem, feem ntau tsaws li muaj los yog cim los ntawm tus ntawv lossis tus Lexile. Qhov no pab cov kws qhia paub txog cov tub ntxhais kawm xav kawm. Tab sis qee zaum, cov me nyuam tsuas yog tso cai nyeem cov ntawv hauv qib ntawd. Ceev faj ntawm qhov kev coj ua. Cov menyuam yaus yuav tsum tsis txhob txwv rau nyeem ntawv nkaus xwb uas nyob rau ntawm lossis qis dua lawv qib kawm lub hom phiaj.



COV NTAWV SAU CIA
