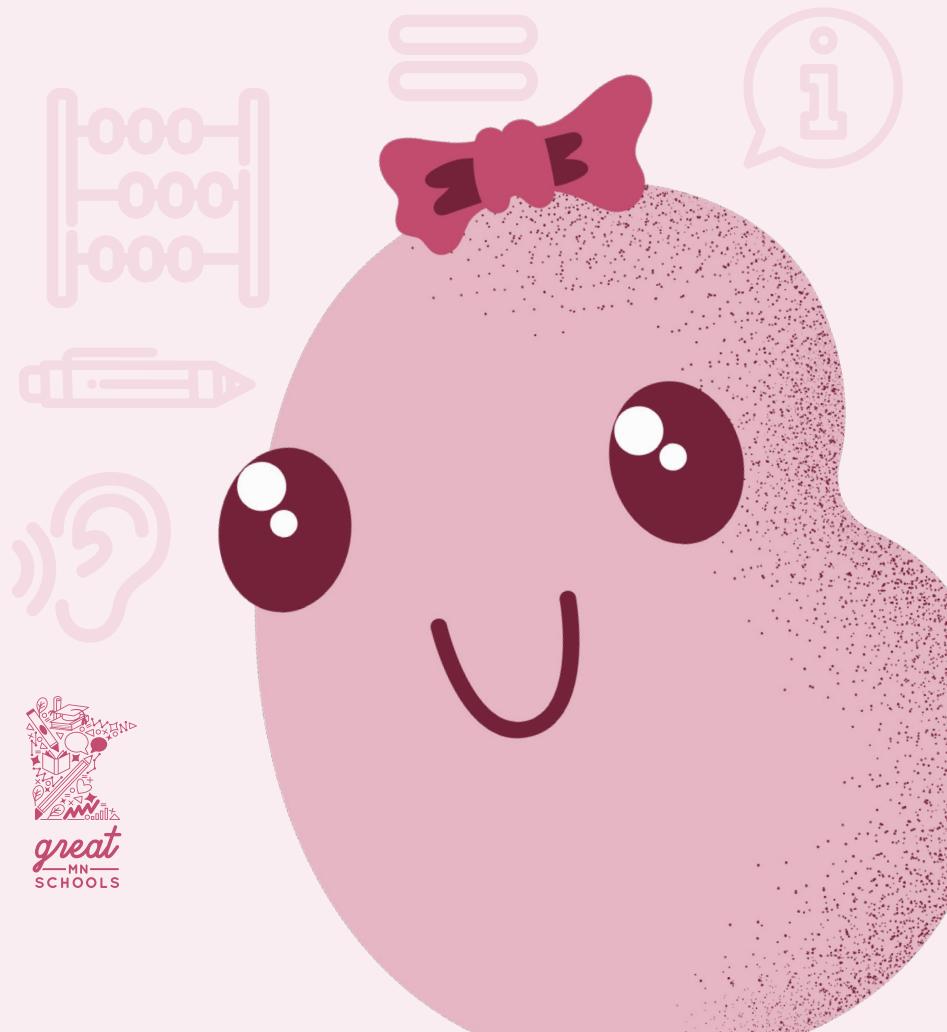


Qeb Kindergarten

XEEV MINNESOTA TXOJ KEV CAI
QHIA YIM TSEV NEEG PAB COB QHIA
COV MENYUAM KAWM NTAWV

Yam Koj Tus Menyuam Yuav Tsum Paub
Kev Ua Si thiab Piv Txwv ntawm ELA thiab Kev Kawm Ua Lej
Tswv Yim lo sis Cov Lus Tham nrog cov Xib Fwb



Hais txog daim ntawv qhia no



Daim ntawv no qhia rau cov tsev neeg txog lawv tus menuam kev kawm ntawm. Qhov tseem ceeb tshaj yog tus menuam thawj tus xib fwb yog lawv tsev neeg.

Lub koom haum Minnesota Department of Education yog tus xaiv cov qauv kawm ntawv rau txhua yam tus tub ntxhais yuas kawv rau hauv Minnesota cov tsev qhia ntawv. Tsab ntawm no yuav pab kom koj nkag siab thiab to taub txog Minnesota qauv kawm ntawv thiab sau lus Askiv los yog English Lanaguage Arts thiab txoj kev kawm suav thiab ua lej lo yog Math. Tsab ntawv no yuav pab kom koj koom tes nrog tus xib fwb qhia ntawv thaum koj tus menuam kawm ntawv nyob qeb Kindergarten.

UA NTEJ KOJ PIB

Ua ntej saib daim ntawv qhia no, peb xav kom koj kuaj seb koj tus menuam kawm ntawv puas txog nws qeb kawm, nyob ntawm no belearninghero.org/readiness-check-mn.





Daim ntawv ghia no muaj xwes li



**Koj tus menyuam yuav tsum paub thiab muaj
peevxwm ua tau—**

PHAB 4 YOG RAU ELA THIS PHAB 10 RAU KAWM UA LEJ

Cov ntsiab lus tseem ceeb tshaj plaws
(kev paub thiab txawj) rau cov menyuam
kawm ntawv kawm qeb Kindergarten



Cov piv txvv ntawm Tus Kawm Ntawv Askiv (ELA)—

NPLOOJ NTAWV 6

Piv txvv ntawm txoj hauj lwm uas koj tus me
nyuam tsim nyog tuaj yeem ua tau thaum xaus
ntawm Tsev Kawm Ntawv Me Nyuam Yaus



Txhua hnub kev txhawb nqa kev kawm—

PHAB 7 YOG RAU ELA THIS PHAB 12 RAU KAWM UA LEJ

Txoj kev uas koj yuav pab tau koj tus
menyuam kawm txog kev kawm tseem
ceeb thiab txawj lus Askiv thiab ua lej



Tswv Yim rau kev tham nrog cov xib fwb—

PHAB 8 YOG RAU ELA THIS PHAB 13 RAU KAWM UA LEJ

Koj thiab koj tus menyuam tus xib fwb yuav
ua hauj lwm koom tes ua ke los pab koj
tus menyuam kom kawm ntawv zoo



Cov lus siv rau fab kev kawm—

PHAB 14

Txhais Cov ntsiab lus ntawm kev kawm
ntaub ntawv rau qeb Kindergarten



Qhia Lus Askiw

**KOJ TUS MENYUAM YUAV
TSUM PAUB THIAB UA TAU**

Thaum cov tub ntxhais kawm kindergarten, cov menuam yuav siv lawv sij hawm ntau los kawm ib tus ntawv zuj zuj lawv thiab lis yuav paub pib nyeem tau ntawv. Cov tub ntxhais yuav tsum nyeem ntawv ntawm laws tus kheej (nrog rau kev pab los tau) thiab txawj mloog cov ntawv thaum nyeem nrov nrov. Cov ntawv nyeem yuav tsum yog ib nrab ntawm cov ntawv tseeb thiab ib nrab ntawm cov ntawv tsis muaj tiag. Cov ntawv yuav tsum muaj kev sawv cev rau cov haiv neeg txawv, muaj kev txawm tswv yim thiab kev xav.

Los saib txhua cov qauv cai ntawm lub xeev siv rau Tsev Kawm Ntawv Me Nyuam Yaus rau ELA saib nov: education.mn.gov/mde/dse/stds/ela

**Tej yam cov menuam kawm qeb
Kindergarten yuav tsum nkag siab thiab
to taub kawg ntawm lub xyoo kawm:**

KAWM NYEEM THIAB SAU NTAWW

- Ⓐ Paub cov tsab ntaww loj thiab cov tsab ntaww me. Paub tias cov ntaww nrog lawv suab yog li cas. Sau txhua tsab ntaww kom zoo nkauj¹

Lus qhia: Hais lub npe ntawm txhua daim duab. Sau tsab ntawv m rau txhua daim duab uas nws lub npe pib nrog tsab ntawv /m/ suab



- Ⓐ Tawm suab cov lus yooj yim 3-lub suab. Rhyme, npuaj tes tawm, thiab suav syllables. Paub hais tias qhov pib, qhov nruab nrab thiab qhov xaus suab hauv cov hais lus tawm (**phonemic/phonological awareness**)

van

can

hog

hat

sad

fan

- Ⓐ Phim cov ntawv thiab suab puam thiab sau tau cov lus uas muaj 3 syllables los sis suab lus. Txawj sau nrog tej lo lus nyob rau hauv ib kab lus²

Pi~~ds~~ he~~ed~~ ~~water~~ go~~to~~
Pi~~ds~~ ne~~ed~~ su~~n~~ go~~to~~

Plants need water to grow. Plants need sun to grow.

- Ⓐ Nyeem tau cov ntaub ntawv uas sau kom nyeem tau kom du yoojyim. Nyeem tau hauv daim ntawv cov lus los ntawm sab laug mus rau sab xis thiab saum toj mus rau sab hauv qab

KAWM TXOG LUB NTIAJ TEB NO LOS NTAWM COV NTAWV NYEEM

- Ⓐ Nug thiab teb cov lus nug txog cov ntawv sau. Qhia tau saib dab tsi tshwm sim thiab piav tau cov tsyw yim tseemceeb
- Ⓐ Txawj kos duab thiab sau ntawv qhia txog ib Yam tus tub ntxhais tau nyeem los sis kawm tau tshiab. Yuav tsum qhia tau lub ntshiab thiab cov lus tseeb txog qhov lawv tau kawm tau. Tej zaum cov me nyuam yuav siv cov kab lus yooj yim thiab ib co inventive spelling lossis ib cov lus tshiab lawv xyau姆 sau
- Ⓐ Kvw yees tau txog lub ntshiab lus, cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv yuas tsum siv cov duab, cov lus teb, thiab cov glossaries, thiab lwm yam los pab tau lawv nkag siab. Kvw yees tau cov lus uas muaj ntawv lus thiab cov lus piv txwv
- Ⓐ Qhia tej Yam lawv tau kawm tshiab los ntawm phau ntawv los sis txog ib Yam lawv paub txog. Lawv qhia tau tawm xws li: siv cov lus los qhia thiab sib tham tawm, kos ib daim duab, sau ib tsab ntawv, sau hauv ib phau ntawv, sau dab neeg, kos ib daim poster, los yog sau ib kab ntawv rau hauv nplooj ntawv

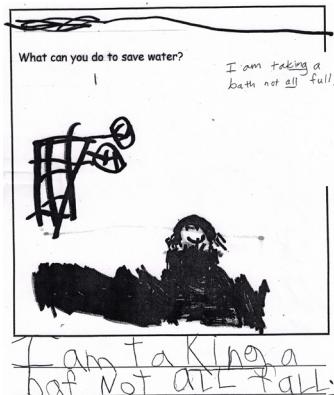
COV PIV TXWV NTAWM KEV KAWM NTAWV ASKIV RAU TSEV KAWM NTAWV ME NYUAM YAUS

Ua raws li ib tus qauv piv txwv ntawm kev nyeem ntawv nyob rau qib kawm tsev kawm me nyuam yaus. Cov me nyuam yaus tsim nyog tau txais hom kev nyeem ntawv no txhawm rau kom paub txoj hauv kev los nyeem cov lo lus uas tseem tsis tau qhia.



Kit
Kit can run.
Kit can skip.
Kit can flip and flop.
Kit can swim.³

Hauv qab no yog qhov piv txwv ntawm qib kev sau ntawv nyob rau Tsev Kawm Ntawv Me Nyuam Yaus.²



¹Cov piv txwv los yog cov ntawv sau tau tso cai los ntawm Core Knowledge Language Arts Curriculum. "CKLA Unit 1." <https://www.coreknowledge.org/curriculum/download-curriculum/>

²Cov ntawv sau tau tso cai los ntawm Student Partners. "Student Writing Samples." Achieve the Core, <https://achievethecore.org/category/330/student-writing-samples>

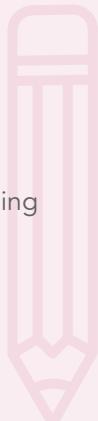
³Qhov hauj lwm no yog saib raws qhov hauj lwm thaum xub thawj ntawm Core Knowledge® Foundation uas tsim kev tso cai rau qhov Creative Commons AttributionNonCommercial-ShareAlike 3.0 Daim Ntawv Tso Cai Uas Tsis Tau Coj Los Siv. Qhov no tsis yog ib txoj hauv kev uas lub Core Knowledge Foundation pom zoo cai los siv rau txoj hauj lwm no.



TEJ YAM UAS TXHAWB KEV KAWM TXHUA HNUB

★ **Nyeem ntawv rau koj tus menuam kom tsawg kawg yog 20 feeb txhua hnub. Nrog lawv tham txog cov ntawm lawv nyeem, teb yam lawv sib tham txog, thiab sau txog thaum lawv mus kawm ntawv**

- Nrog koj tus menuam xaiv ib yam dab tsi neb kawm tau ua ke. Nrog koj tus menuam nyeem cov phau ntawv, saib online, thiab uas tej yam kev lom zem ua ke. Koj tuaj yeem pab koj tus menuam tsim kev paub thiab hhub kev kawm
- Nrog koj tus menuam ua si los siv cov suab. Xaiv ib tsab ntawv suab los pib ntau lo lus nyob rau hauv ib kab lus ("Leo Lion laughs loudly")
- Hais ua dag cov lo lus ("big," "boom," "bop," "biz," "baz"). Npuaj tes tawm cov syllables. Npuaj tes tawm syllables. Hu nkauj ua ke thiab hu tawm cov lo lus rhyming
- Taw cov suab hauv pib, nruab nrab, thiab kawg ntawm cov lus hais tawm. Cais cov lus rau hauv lawv cov suab (/b/ a/t). Ces muab lawv rov qab ua ke ("b-a-t, bat!")
- Cia koj tus menuam pab nrog sau txog tej yam hauv ntiaj teb. Pib siv cov suab pib, ces ntxiv cov suab xaus los cov suab nruab nrab. ("Wb pib sau hauv daim ntawv txog cov khoom noj. Koj yuav tsum sau dab tsi los pab kuv nco ntsoov yuav mis nyuj?")



**COV LUS NUG THIAB THAM
NROG TUS XIB FWB**

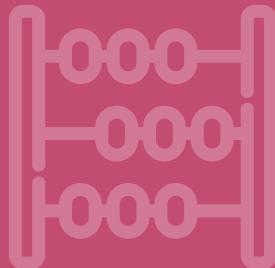
1. Dab tsi yog kuv tus me nyuam qhov ua tau zoo, thiab koj siv qhov kev qhia li cas?
2. Koj yuav xaiv cov ntawv li cas? Koj tus me nyuam puas yuav pom cov cim thiab cov ncauj lus uas sawv cev rau lawv, lawv qhov keeb kwm, thiab lawv tus kheej? Lawv puas yuav kawm cov kev xam pom tshiab thiab txog cov cim sib txawv los ntawm cov ntawv nyeem hauv chav kawm?
3. Koj qhia puas tau rau kuv txog kuv tus menuam qhov kev ntsuas phonemic/phonological nyeem ntawv tsis ntev los no?
4. Cov ntawv thiab cov suab dab tsi uas kuv tus menuam yuav tsum tau kawm nyob rau lub xyoo no? Puas yog koj tus menuam qog cov suab no? Koj tus menuam puas muaj caij nyoog los nyeem cov ntawv uas pab lawv xyaum cim suab lub suab uas lawv kawm? Nco ntsoov tias yuav tham txog yam koj pom hauv tsey.
5. Cov menuam kawm txog dabtsi los ntawm kev nyeem ntawv? Dab tsi kuv tus me nyuam yuav tsum tau taub, sau thiab tham txog vim qhov lawv tau nyeem? Cov ntsiab lus hauv keeb kwm? Cov ntsiab lus hauv kev tshawb fawb?
6. Kuv tus menuam puas muaj peev xwm nrog tham, kos tau duab, lossis sau ntawv qhia tias lawv nkag siab txog lawv kev nyeem thiab kawm tau ntawv txog dabtsi? Yog tsis tau, koj puas paub saib lawv tsis nkag siab yog vim dabtsi?
7. Kuv tus menuam nyeem cov phau ntawv li cas xwb? Lawv puas nyeem ntawv raws lis lawv qeb?
8. Kuv tus menuam puas muaj sij hawm sau ntawv rau hauv chav kawm ntawv? Kuv tus me nyuam puas sau tau ntawv kom meej meej thiab zoo nkauj?

*Xib Fwob**Niam thiab Txiv*

COV NTAWV SAU CIA



20



Kev Kawm Ya Lej

**YAM KOJ TUS MENYUAM YUAV
TSUM PAUB THIAB MUAJ PEEV
XWM UA NTAWM KEV UA LEJ**

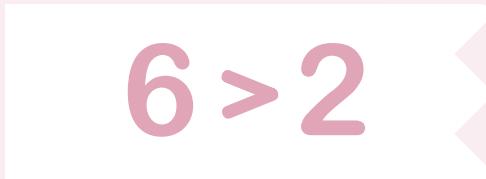
Ncua Sij Hawm Nyob Hauv Tsev Kawm Ntawv Me Nyuam Yaus, cov tub ntxhais kawm yuav tau kawm paub txog cov zauv, suav nrog rau: kev suav, qhov loj me ntawm cov zauv sib piv, thiab tej kev sib ntxiv thiab sib rho tawm zauv.

Los saib txhua cov qauv cai ntawm lub xeev siv rau Tsev Kawm Ntawv Me Nyuam Yaus rau Yam Kawm Lej saib nov: education.mn.gov/MDE/dse/stds/Math

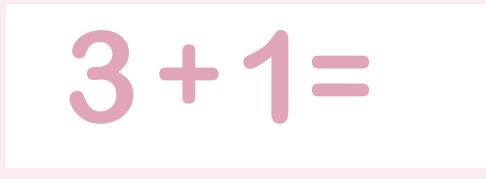
Nyob rau qeb kindergarten cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv yuav siv feem ntau lawv lub sij hawm kawm cov ntsiab lus hauv qab no. Lawv yuav tsum tau taub cov ntsiab lus zoo rau thaum xaus rau lub xyoo kawm.

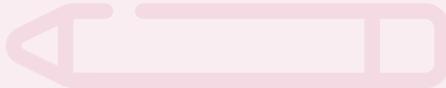
KEV KAWM RAU HAUQ QEB KINDERGARTEN

- ☑ Nyeem, sau thiab sawv cev rau (nrog duab lossis tallies) tseem muaj ntawm 0 mus txog 31
- ☑ Suav mus ua ntej thiab suav mus rov qab mus txog 20. Suav tej yam khoom lawv thiab li qhia ntau muaj npaum li cas
- ☑ Rau ib pawg mus txog 20, piv rau ob paws los qhia tau seb pab pawg muaj ntau tshaj npaum li cas
- ☑ Tau taub tias muaj ob tug lej sau ntawm 1 mus txog 20 tus tws ntau dua. **Piv txwv li, cov me nyuam kawm ntawv yuav tsum paub tias "6" yog ntau dua "2"**

 $6 > 2$

- ☑ Txawj qhia tawm txoj kev sib ntxiv thiab sib rho ntawm cov lo lus sau. Kos duab los daws cov teeb meem
- ☑ Ntxiv cov lej mus txog 10 los tsawg dua.
Rho tawm ntawm 10 los tsawg dua
- ☑ Nhraiv tau tus lej uas muaj ib tug ntxiv los yog ib tub tsawg dua sai sai thiab kom ncaj. **Xws li, 3 + 1**

 $3 + 1 =$





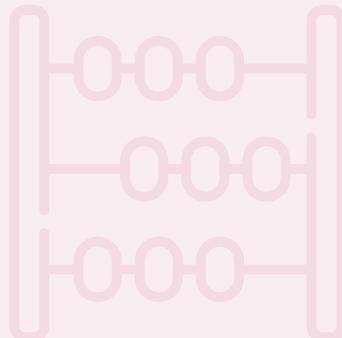
TEJ YAM UAS TXHAWB KEV KAWM TXHUA HNUB

- Xyaum suav ua ntej thiab rov qab. Teem ib lub hom phiaj kom txawj suav ntau zuj zuj txhua lub limtiam
- Sau tej yam koom nyob ib ncig hauv lub tsev thiab hais koj tus menuam suav tawm cov koom. ("Ib lub txiv. Ob lub txiv.")
- Nug koj tus menuam 'muaj npaum li cas?' ("Muaj pes tsawg lub txiv hauv pawg no? Muaj pes tsawg lub txiv nyob pawg ntawd?"). Siv yam koom tsawg uas koj tus menuam yuav suav tau
- Faib cov koom los ua pawg ces nug seb pawg ntau dua/tsawg dua/sib npaug zos. ("Ntawd cov pawg txiv, lub pawg tws muaj ntau tshab?")
- Ua si paj ua ke uas cia suav thiab muab sib piv tau cov lej. ("Kuv muaj ib tug 5 lub siab thiab koj muaj tug 7 spades, leej twg yeej?!")



7 > 5

- Nyeem cov phau ntawv uas mauj kev sib suav lej



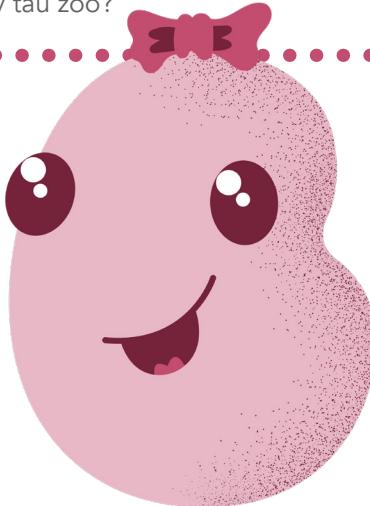


COV QAUV LOS SIS PIV TXWV

TSWV YIM THIAB COV LUS NUG THAUM THAM NROG COV XIB FWB

1. Cov menuam kawm lej siab npaum lis cas rau xyoo no?
2. Koj qhia puas tau rau kuv seb kuv tus menuam qhov kev ntsuas thiab kawm tau lej yav dhau los zoo li cas?
3. Kuv tus menuam kawm tau lawv txoj kev tau taub lis cas txog cov ntsiab lus tseem ceeb ntawm lawv qeb kawm? Koj qhia puas tau seb cov kev hloov kho yog li cas?
4. Kuv tus menuam kawm txog cov lej nyuaj li cas? Kuv txhawb kuv tu menuam kom kawm cov ntsiab lus nyuaj li cas?
5. Kuv tus menuam yuav tsum tau taub dabtsi thiab tham txog dabtsi los ntawm yam uas lawv kawm?
6. Kuv tus menuam puas qhia tau rau koj tias lawv nkag siab qhov lawv kawm? Yog lawv qhia tsis tau, koj puas paub seb puas muaj dab tsi nyuaj rau lawv? Kuv pab tau li cas? How you that they understand what they learned? If not, what challenges them? How can I help?
7. Kuv yuav txhawb nqa ua li cas kuv tus menuam thiab li yuav kawm ntawv tau zoo?

Lus Nug?





totaub los sis
nkag siab txog
cov ntsiab lus

Cov Lus Siv Thaum Qhia Ntawv

Cov xibfwb siv lo lus uas muaj ib lub ntsiab lus hais nyob rau hauv tsev kawm ntawv. To taub cov nqe lus no yuav pab koj nrog tus xibfwb tham!

DECODE: KEV TXHAIS TAU COV NTAUB NTAWV TUS SAU



Paub hais tias tug ntawv lub suab zoo li cas nws thiab lu txawj nyeem tau lo lus. Tus tub ntxhais kawm ntawv decode lossis thaum sau tus ntawm nws yeej hais tau lub suab raws zuj zus, yog tias tus tub ntxhais kawm tau lus Askiv lossis English cov suab tawm, nws yeej paub hais tias ib tus ntawv no thiab lub suab raws /a/, /c/, thiab /t/ yuav txhais tau lo lus lossis decode "cat."



DECODABLE TEXTS



Decodable texts yog ib co lus uas thaum sau nws muaj tau lub suab raws. Tus tub ntxhais kawm ntawv decode lossis thaum sau tus ntawm nws yeej hais tau lub suab raws zuj zus, yog tias tus tub ntxhais kawm tau lus Askiv lossis English cov suab tawm, nws yeej paub hais tias ib tus ntawv no thiab lub suab raws /a/, /c/, thiab /t/ yuav txhais tau lo lus lossis decode "cat."

SIM SAU NTAWV



Thaum cov tub ntxhais kawm sau ntawv, lawv sau cov suab uas lawv hnov uas mus raws tu ntawv. Lub sijhawm no, cov tub ntxhais kawm



yuav tsis sau tau lo lus tsis tsaug tau zoo. Cov xib fwb hu txoj kev kawm no “inventive spelling” lossis “sim sau ntaww”. Cov tub ntxhais kawm siv cov ntaww thiab cov suab sib txuas tau qhia hauv tsev kawm kom hnov cov lus. Nws tseem tsis tshua muaj lub cim kom raug.

PHONEMIC AWARENESS



Paub hais tias lo lus yog los ntawrm ntau tus suab (los yog phonemes). Cov tub ntxhais kawm ntaww yuav tsum tau paub, txawj ua thiab ua si nrog cov suab ntawd. Koj yuav nrhiav tau ib tug yees duab uas muaj tag nrho 44 English phonemes ntawm <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=wBuA589kfMg>

PHONOLOGICAL AWARENESS



Cim tau cov suab lus. Piv txwv li, rhyme, syllables & suab hauv lo lus.

QIB NYEEM NTAWV



Cov xib fwb feem ntau ntsuas tus tub ntxhais kawm txoj kev nyeem ntawv theem, feem ntau tsaws li muaj los yog cim los ntawm tus ntaww lossis tus lej. Qhov no pab cov kws qhia paub txog cov tub ntxhais kawm xav kawm. Tab sis qee zaum, cov me nyuam tsuas yog tso cai nyeem cov ntawv hauv qib ntawd. Ceev faj ntawm qhov kev coj ua. Cov menyuam yaus yuav tsum tsis txhob txwv rau nyeem ntawv nkauz xwb uas nyob rau ntawm lossis qis dua lawy qib kawm lub hom phiaj.

ROTE COUNTING



Suav cov lej sib raws (1, 2, 3, 4, 5..)

SIGHT WORDS YOG COV LUS UAS NYEEM TAU YOOJ YIM



Tej lo lus uas tus me nyuam yuav nyeem ntawv sai thiab yooj yim. Piv txwv li “tau”, “the,” “at.”

SUM



Lo lus pias txog thaum sib ntxiv ob tug lej los yog ntau dua tug ua ke.

COV POV THAWJ

Minnesota Department of Education Academic Standards <https://education.mn.gov/mde/dse/stds>

Seek Common Ground Family Guides <https://seekcommonground.org/family-guides>

Core Knowledge Language Arts Curriculum <https://www.coreknowledge.org/curriculum/download-curriculum/>

