

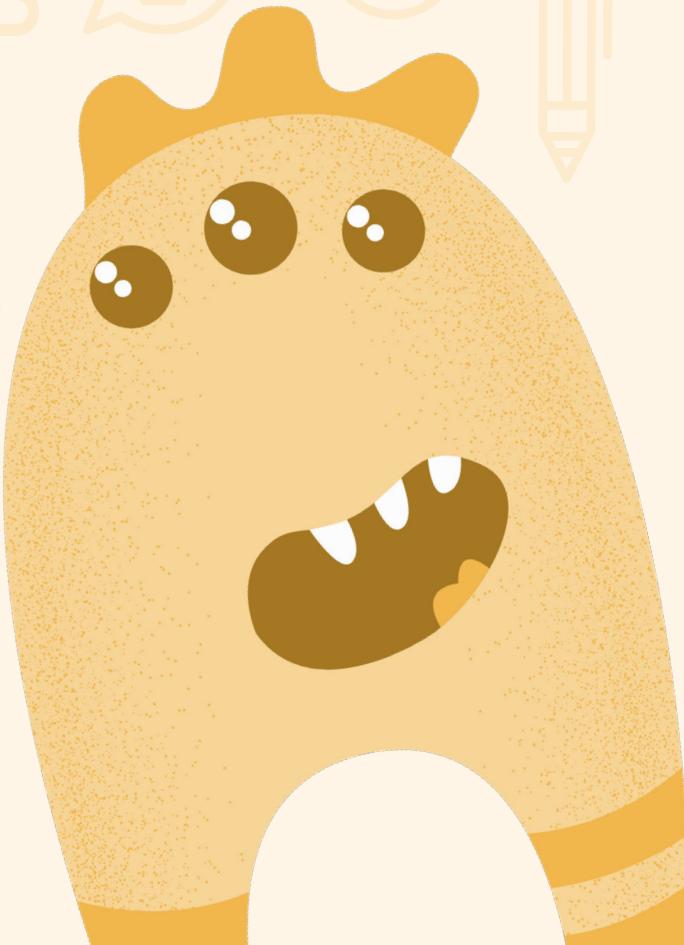
Qeb 3

COV KEV QHIA TSEV NEEG TXOG MINNESOTA STANDARDS

Koj Tus Menyuam Yuav Tsum Paub

Cov Kev Qhia Thiab Qauv Los Ntawm ELA Thiab Math

Cov Lus Qhia Rau Thauj Tw Tham Nrog Cov Xib Fwb



Txoj kev cov qhia cov tub ntxhais kawm ntawv

Daim ntawv no qhia rau cov tsev neeg txog laws tus menyuam kev kawm ntawm. Qhov tseem ceeb tshaj yog tus menyuam thawj tus xib fwb yog lawv tsev neeg.

Lub koom haum Minnesota Department of Education yog tus xaiv cov qauv kawm ntawv rau txhua yam tus tub ntxhais yuas kawv rau hau Minnesota cov tsev qhia ntawv. Tsab ntawm no yuav pab ko koj nkag siab thiab tau taub txog Minnesota qauv kawm ntawv txog ntawd kawm thiab sau lus Askiv los yog English Language Arts thiab txoj kev kawm suav thiab ua lej los yog Math. Tsab ntawv no yuav pab ko koj koom tes nrog tus xib fwb qhia ntawm thaum koj tus menyuam kawm ntawv nyob qeb 2.

UA NTEJ KOJ PIB

Ua ntej saib daim ntawv qhia no, peb xav kom koj kuaj seb koj tus menyuam kawm ntawv puas txog nws qeb kawm, nyob ntawm no bealearninghero.org/readiness-check-mn.





Cov lus qhia no suav nrog



Dab tsi koj tus menuam yuav tsum paub thiab muaj peev xwm ua tau-

PHAB 4 YOG RAU ELA THIS PHAB 9 RAU KAWM UA LEJ

Cov ncauj lus tseem ceeb tshaj plaws (kev paub thiab kev txawj ntse) rau cov tub ntxhais kawm kom kawm rau ntu kawg qib peb



Piv Txww ntawm ELA-

PHAB 5 YOG RAU ELA THIS PHAB 11 RAU KAWM UA LEJ

Piv txww ua haujlwm koj tus menuam yuav tsum muaj peev xwm ua kom tiav thaum kawm tiav qib peb



Txhua hnub cov haujlwm los txhawb kev kawm-

PHAB 7 YOG RAU ELA THIS PHAB 12 RAU KAWM UA LEJ

Cov kev koj tuaj yeem txhawb koj tus menuam los ntawm kev kawm cov ntsiab lus tseem ceeb thiab kev paub ntawm Lus Askiv Txuj Ci thiab Lej



Cov lus qhia rau tham nrog cov kws qhia ntawv-

PHAB 8 YOG RAU ELA THIS PHAB 13 RAU KAWM UA LEJ

Koj thiab koj tus menuam tus kws qhia tuaj yeem ua haujlwm ua ke los pab koj tus menuam kom loj hlob li cas



Cov lus siv rau fab kev kawm-

PHAB 14 INDEX

Cov lus qhia fab kev kawm uas nquaq muaj cuam tshuam txog qib kawm



Kev siv lus Askiv

**YAM UAS KOJ TUS
MENYUAM YUAV TSUM PAUB
THIAB MUAJ PEEV XWM UA**

Thaum kawm qib 3, cov ntawv hauv chav kawm tau nyuaj dua. Cov tub ntxhais kawm yuav tsum siv sijhawm feem ntau ntawm lawv lub sijhawm nyeem, sau txog, thiab tham txog cov ntawv zoo nrog ntau yam ntawm cov ntawv nyuaj. Cov tub ntxhais kawm yuav tsum nyeem nws tus kheej thiab mloog cov ntawv nyeem kom nrov. Cov ntawv yuav tsum yog ib nrab ntawv tseeb thiab ib nrab tsis yog ntawv tseeb. Cov ntawv yuav tsum sawv cev rau ntau haiv neeg, cov tswv yim, thiab tus kheej, suav nrog lub suab thiab kev xav ntawm keeb kwm thiab tam sim no Dakota thiab Anishinaabe cov neeg.

Yog xav pom tag nrho lub xeev cov qauv rau ELA rau cov tub ntxhais kawm qib 3, mus xyuas ntawm no: education.mn.gov/mde/dse/stds/ela

Cov kawm qib 3 yuav tsum nkag siab yuav ua li cas thiaj ua tau cov hauv qab no kom zoo ua ntej xyoo no:

KAWM NYEEM THIAB SAU

- ✓ Siv cov ntaww thiab sub kom nrov tau tawm thiab sau tau cov lus feem ntaww
Qhov no zaum puav nyob nrog kev tsim tawm los rau kev sau ntaww
- ✓ Paub thiab siv cov ntaww txuas ua ntej thiab ua qab
- ✓ Sau cov kab lus ua tiav thiab kab lus yooj yim txog yam lawv tab tom kawm, nrog rau feem ntaww sau kom raug, sau ntaww, ua cov ntaww loj, thiab cim kab cim, suav nrog tus lej cim thiab kab lus luv
- ✓ Tus tub ntxhais yuav tsu nyeem cov ntaww kom raug laws tus qib (Lexile 420–820) kom npliag lias, thiab nrog qhov hais tawm tau. Nyeem 70-130 cov lus nyob hauv ib feeb. Cov tub ntxhais kawm yuav tsum nkag siab qhov lawv tab tom nyeem

KAWM PAUB TXOG LUB NTIAJ TEB LOS NTAWM KEV KAWM NTAWV

- ✓ Nug thiab teb cov lus nug txog cov dab neeg thiab cov ntaww uas nyeem kom nrov rau lawv lossis lawv nyeem rau lawv tus kheej. Rov qab nyeem dua yam uas tau tshwm sim thiab piav qhia lub tsww yim tseem ceeb
- ✓ Xam pom cov ntsiab lus ntawm cov lus uas tsis paub, thiab yauv tau siv duab, cov ntsiab lus, cov lus txhais, thiab lwm yam
- ✓ Siv cov lus txuas los txuas cov tsww yim (xws li “also,” “another,” “first,” “more,” “but”)
- ✓ Sau txog dab tsi tshwm sim lossis cov ntaub ntaww kawm tau los ntawm cov ntaww nyeem. Xws li lub npe, ib qho kev qhia, tsim quav piv txvw, thiab xaus lus. Siv cov lus los ua qhia txog kev tshwm sim thiab kev hloov pauv

COV QAUVELA QIB 3

Hauv qab no yog qhov piv txvw ntawm qib kawm ntaww rau qib kawm 3. Cov me nyuam tsim nyog paub nyeem cov soj lus uas hais yooj yim thiab hais meej. Tom qab ntawd, lawv tsim nyog tuaj yeem paub xaus lus thiab teb cov lus nug txog ntawm qhov lawv tau nyeem.



WHAT IS LIGHT?

Did you know that the sun is the greatest source of light for our planet, Earth? But what is light? Why is it so important? Hot gasses of the sun give off both light and heat energy. Light carries energy, with the long wavelengths carrying the least and the short wavelengths carrying the most. When you think of something with lots of energy, what comes to mind? Do you think of something fast like a race car? Do you think of something with great force like a very strong wind knocking down a tree? Believe it or not, light can be many times more energetic than a car or the wind.

Light travels at 186,000 miles every second in a vacuum. At that speed, light can go around Earth more than seven times every second! No human-made machine can go that fast—not even a jet plane or rocket! One way that light travels, including light from the sun, is in the form of waves. Scientists can measure how long light waves are. Waves can be different sizes—some are long and some are short. Some light waves are visible and some are invisible. Whether you can see light or not depends on the length of the wave. The longest wavelength of visible light is seen as red and the shortest wavelength is violet. Short wavelengths carry the most energy.



The sun gives off what is called white light. Perhaps you think of the light from the sun as having no color at all. Maybe you think the light from the sun is more yellow in color. It may surprise you to know that the sun's light, white light, is made up of all the colors of the rainbow. White light includes light of different wavelengths, including all the colors we can see. Of all the wavelengths in the sun's light, there is just a little more of the yellow wavelengths than the other colors. This is why the sun looks yellow when we see it against the blue sky. Still, the light from the sun includes all of the other colors and wavelengths..

Although the sun is the greatest source of visible light, there are also other sources of light. What else in the sky provides light? The other stars in the night sky provide light, though it is not as bright as the light from the sun during the day. The moon is not a star and does not give off its own light. Can you think of other sources of light? Is there light in your classroom right now? Perhaps it is from the sun shining through the windows. Chances are good, though, that some of the light in the room may be coming from light bulbs. Like the sun, most light bulbs give off white light. Electric lights are such a part of our everyday life, we don't even think about them—unless the electricity goes off! This doesn't happen often, but sometimes it does during a bad storm. When the electricity goes off and we do not have light from light bulbs, people sometimes use other sources of light, like flashlights or candles.

Light is important for many reasons. Light and heat energy from the sun warms Earth. Without the light and heat energy from the sun, Earth would be freezing cold. You also learned back in kindergarten that the sun's light is needed for plants to grow. Also, without light, there would be no colors. Can you think of another reason that light is important? Try to imagine a world in which there is no light—no sun, no stars, no candles, and no light bulbs. What would be different? If you just said that it would be dark, you are only partly right. What else would change? Without light, you would not be able to see anything! A world without light is almost impossible to imagine.¹

Hauv qab no yog cov piv txwv ntawm kev sau ntawv hauv qib kawm thib peb.²

THE ABENAKI

The Abenaki lived in Vermont in the early 1600. The Abenaki are a group of native people. They lived here much before you & me they learned how to dell with the land. There were no houses no electricity not even heating the land had hills moutain lots of trees rivers. Vermont's land affected the early Abenaki's housing & their food.

Vermont's land affected the Abenaki's housing. The Abenaki used young trees to build their houses. They cut it down & then bent it into a round roof. This kept the Abenaki warm in the winter because the roof kept the warmth in. Vermont's land also had lots of animals. They skinned the animals & took their sinews the sinews held held the saplings together. This helped the Abenaki people keep their houses stable. Vermont's land also had lots of trees. They used the bark from the trees to tie on the frame like singles. That helped the Abenaki the rain out so they staid dire all the time. The Abanaki's housing was greatly affected by the land.

Qhia cov ncauj
lus los ntawm
kev muab qee cov
ntsib lus thiab hais
txog qhov tseeb

Thaum sau ib tsab
ntawv essay, tus
tub ntxhais yuav
tau paub muaj cov
ntsib lus ntaub
ntawv los sau ua
ke (xws lis: tsev,
khoom noj)

Txhim kho tsab ntawv
nrog cov lus tseeb
thiab cov ntsib lus

Not only dose the land affect the Abenaki's housing but it also affected the Abenaki's food to. The Abenaki women picketed seeds in the forest. Then they planted them in some fresh soil. This helped the Abenaki because they had their own gardens & they planted seeds & soon they had food. Vermont's land also had a lot of fish. They killed the fish & the dead fish helped fertilize the soil. That gave the Abenaki extra food. Vermont's land also had abundant wild life. The Abenaki fished & hunted game. All of the fresh meat was shared among the whole village to keep everybody strong. The Abenaki's food supply was affected by the land.

Vermont's land affected the early Abenaki's housing & their food. The land seems to be a tough place to live but the Abenaki respected the land & only took what they needed & the land gave them what they needed.

Siv txuas cov lus thiab
kab lus txhawm rau
txuas cov tswv yim
hauv pawg ntawm
cov ntaub ntawv

Muab cov lus
xaus uas rov
ua lub ntsiab
lus tseem ceeb
thiab xav txog
qhov tseem
ceeb ntawm
cov ntaub
ntawv muab

TEJ HAUJLWM LOS TXHAWB KEV KAWM TXHUA TXHUA HNUB

 Nrog koj cov me nyuam nyeem ntawv txhua hnub ua ke. Nrog koj cov me nyuam tham txog lawv cov ntaub ntawv lawv tseem tab tom nyeem thiab kawm txog hauv tsev kawm ntawv



- Muaj cov hauj lwm hauv vaj hauv tsev es muab qhov yuav nyeem ntawv rau cov me nyuam ua, xws li daim ntawv qhia ua zaub mov noj, mus yuav khoom tom khw, thiab kex xa ntawv
- Kom cov menuam sau ntawv rau cov txheeb ze
- Teem ib lub sijhawm txhua hnub thiab kem ib qhov cov chaw rau cov menuam nyeem thiab ua ntawv. Txhua hnub tshawb xyuas koj tus me nyuam cov ntawv nws nqa los nrang tsev kawm ntawv
- Hennepin County Library muaj pub dawb ib daim card xauj ib cov phau ntawv los nyeem thiab lub library yog ib cov chaw koj tsev neeg mus nyeem ntawv ua ke los tau
- Muaj ib lub sij hawm los tham txog "txoj kev nyeem phau ntawv". Hais kom koj tus menuam hais cov tswyim tseem ceeb ntawm phau ntawv. Hais kom koj tus menuam taw qhia koj seb yuav nrhiav txhua lub tswyim nws nyeem hauv phau ntawv li cas
- Nrog koj tus menuam xaiib ib Yam dab tsi neb kawm tau ua ke. Nrog koj tus menuam nyeem cov phau ntawv, saib online, thiab ua tej Yam kev lom zem ua ke. Koj tuaj yeem pab koj tus menuam tsim kev paub thiab kev hlub kawm
- Txhawb koj tus menuam kom xyauam sau ntawv. Qhov no tuaj yeem suav nrog kev sau ntawv txhua hnub, xws li cov npe sau npe khoom noj, sau ntawv tseg cia, cov hauj lwm hauv tsev, thiab lwm yam; kev sau xov xwm; sau rau haus phau ntawv teb phau ntawv sau, lossis lwm yam kev tsim muaj tswv yim

¹ Qhov hauj lwm no yog saib raws qhov hauj lwm thaum xub thawj ntawm Core Knowledge® Foundation uas tsim kev tso cai rau qhov Creative Commons AttributionNonCommercial- ShareAlike 3.0 Daim Ntawv Tso Cai Uas Tsis Tau Coj Los Siv. Qhov no tsis yog ib txoj hauv kev uas lub Core Knowledge Foundation pom zoo coj los siv rau txoj hauj lwm no.

²Cov Student Partners tso cai siv tau cov lus qhia txog ua lej saum toj no. "Student Writing Samples." Achieve the Core, <https://achievethecore.org/category/330/student-writing-samples>

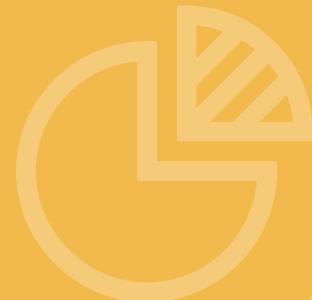
**COV LUS QHIA RAU THAM
NROG COV XIB FWB**

1. Dab tsi yog kuv tus me nyuam qhov ua tau zoo, thiab koj siv qhov kev qhia li cas?
2. Koj yuav xaiv cov ntawv li cas? Koj tus me nyuam puas yuav pom cov cim thiab cov ncauj lus uas sawv cev rau lawv, lawv qhov keeb kwm, thiab lawv tus kheej? Lawv puas yuav kawm cov kev xam pom tshib thiab txog cov cim sib txawv los ntawm cov ntawv nyeem hauv chav kawm?
3. Koj puas qhia kuv qhov txiaj ntsig ntawm kuv tus menuam qhov kev ntsuas nyeem ntawv tsis ntev los no?
4. Cov ntawv thiab cov suab dab tsi uas kuv tus menuam yuav tsum tau kawm nyob rau lub xyoo no? Puas yog koj tus menuam qog cov suab no? Koj tus menuam puas muaj caij nyoog los nyeem cov ntawv uas pab lawv xyaum cim suab lub suab uas lawv kawm? Nco ntsoov tias yuav tham txog yam koj pom hauv tsev
5. Koj tus menuam nyeem ntawv npaum li cas nyob hauv nws qib? Yog tias lawv tsis nyeem cov ntawv qeb qib ntawm lawv tus kheej, yog vim li cas? Koj pab txhawb koj tus menuam kev nyeem ntawv rau qib li cas? Koj yuav pab koj tus menuam yeem ntawv li cas?
6. Kuv tus menuam puas muaj cuab kav hais lus thiab mloog hauv chav kawm sib tham? Kuv tus menuam puas qhia tau rau koj tias lawv nkag siab yam lawv nyeem thiab kawm txog? Yog tsis muaj, dab tsi nyuaj rau lawv?
7. Kuv tus me nyuam nyeem ntawv puas txog nws qib-nws tus kheej paub npaum li cas? Yog tias lawv tsis nyeem cov ntawv qib ntawm nws tus kheej, vim li cas ho tsis tau? Koj txhawb nqa qhov xav tau kev nyeem ntawv li cas thiab tseem muab cov ntawv qib rau lawv? Kuv yuav pab tau li cas?
8. Kuv tus menuam nyeem cov phau ntawv li cas? Lawv puas nyeem ntawv raws lis lawv qib?

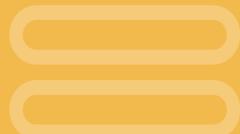
*Niam
txiv**Cov Xib
Fwb*



23,647



2/8



Kev Kawm Ua Lej



**YAM KOJ TUS MENYUAM YUAV
TSUM PAUB THIAB MUAJ PEEV
XWM UA NTAWM KEV UA LEJ**

Ncua sij hawm thawj qib kawm 3, cov tub ntxhais kawm yuav tau nkag siab kom tob ntxiv txog kev sib ntxiv thiab kev rho tawm thiab kev ntsuas. Lawv yuav pib los kawm txog kev sib npaug zaув (multiplication) thiab kev sib faib zaув, qhia sij hawm thiab qhov sem tawm.

Yog xav pom tag nrho lub xeev cov qauv rau Kev Kawm Ua Lej rau cov tub ntxhais kawm qib 3, mus xyuas ntawm no: education.mn.gov/MDE/dse/stds/Math

Cov tub ntxhais kawm qib 3 yuav siv sijhawm ntau ntawm lawv lub sijhawm kawm cov ncauj lus hauv qab no. Lawv yuav tsum nkag siab cov ncauj lus zoo rau thaum xyoo xaus.

KEV KAWM UA LEJ NYOB QIB 3

- Ⓐ Ntxiv thiab rho ntau tus lej uas yooj yim. **Piv txwv li, 23,647 - 5,265**


$$\begin{array}{r} 23,647 \\ - 5,265 \\ \hline \end{array}$$

- Ⓐ Ceev nrooj nco cov khoom ntawm ob tus lej ib leeg. **Piv txwv, nco ntsoov tias $7 \times 9 = 63$**
- Ⓐ Muab tus lej ob lossis peb tus lej los ntawm tus lej ib tug. **Piv txwv li, sib npaug 9×80**
- Ⓐ Nkag siab lub ntsiab lus ntawm kev faib. Txheeb cais faib rau kev sib npaug. **Piv txwv li, "Kuv paub tias $63 \div 9 = 7$ vim kuv nco qab tias $7 \times 9 = 63$ "**
- Ⓐ Tsim thiab daws teeb meem lo lus ob kauj ruam siv ntxiv, rho tawm, sib ntxiv, thiab faib
- Ⓐ Nkag siab qhov feem ua ib feem ntawm tag nrho thiab sawv cev cov feem ntawm cov lej
- Ⓐ Sib piv cov lej nrog cov lej sib npaug. **Piv txwv, paub tias $2/8$ tsawg dua $6/8$**
- Ⓐ Ntsuas qhov ntev mus rau ib nrab ntawm chav nyob ze. Nrhiav ib puag ncig ntawm cov duab los ntawm kev ntxiv qhov ntev ntawm ob sab
- Ⓐ Qhia sijhawm thiab daws teeb meem cuam tshuam nrog lub sijhawm dhau mus. Piv txwv li, "Koj qhov kev mus pib thaum 9:50 teev sawv ntxov thiab xaus rau thaum 3:10 teev tsaus ntuj. Koj qhov sijhawm mus ntev npaum li cas?"



PIV TXWV LEJ QIB 3

Hauv qab no yog piv txww txog teeb meem lej ntawm qib plaub.³

1. Muaj 5 lub tais nrog 4 txiv hmab hauv txhua lub tais.
Sau ib qho zauv uas sawv cev rau kev npaj cov txiv hmab.
Muaj pes tsawg lub txiv hmab txiv ntoo tag nrho?
2. Daws tus lej tsis muaj hauv qab kom ua
rau txhua qhov zauv muaj tseeb?

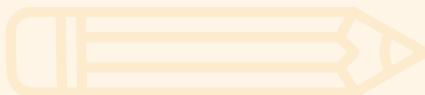
$21 \div 7 = \blacksquare$ $\blacksquare =$	$\diamond \times 6 = 36$ $\diamond =$
$6 \times \square = 24$ $\square =$	$H \div 3 = 4$ $H =$

3. Sheldon ci 2-nti ncuav qab zib. Nws muaj 3 lub tais uas zoo ib Yam. Ntawm ib lub tais, nws ua 5 kab nrog 4 ncuav qab zib hauv txhua kab. Nws tsis tuaj yeem haum cov ncuav qab zib ntxiv rau ntawm lub tais. Nws ua tiav lub tais thib ob kom tiav & tsuas yog ib feem ntawm lub tais thib 3.
Muaj pes tsawg lub ncuav qab zib uas Sheldon tau ua? Piav koj cov lus teb siv tus lej, lo lus, thiab/lossis kos duab.
4. Rau txhua tus lej ntawm tus lej hauv qab no,
khij tus lej uas muaj tus nqi loj dua.

Vajvoog tus lej loj:	3/8	LOS YOG	5/8
Vajvoog tus lej loj:	7/4	LOS YOG	5/4
Vajvoog tus lej loj:	1/4	LOS YOG	1/8
Vajvoog tus lej loj:	9/8	LOS YOG	1

Cov lus teb yog nyob rau phab ntaww 12.

³Cov Student Partners tso cai siv tau cov lus qhia txog ua lej saum toj no. "Mathematics Assessments." Achieve the Core, <https://achievethecore.org/category/1020/mathematics-assessments>





COV HAUJLWM NIAJ HNUB LOS PAB TXHAWB KEV KAWM

- Nug cov menuam rho tawm, sib ntxiv, thiab faib cov teeb meem nrog ob kauj ruam. **Piv txwv li: Cov tub ntxhais kawm hauv qib 3 chav kawm kos duab tau txiav 728 ntiv tes ntawm txoj hlua rau hauv 8-nti daim. Ob ntawm cov chav kawm ua ke txiav 656 ntiv tes ntawm ribbon. Muaj pes tsawg daim ntawv xaum 8-nti ntev uas lwm pawg txiav?**
- Ua qhov hloov pauv raug & pom tus nqi tag nrho ua ke ntawm lub khw
- Siv cov lus ntawm kev faib ua feem (ib feem plaub, ib nrab, ib feem peb) thaum sib tham. **Piv txwv li, "Koj tau txais ib nrab ntawm cov ncuav qab zib, thiab koj tus nus tau txais ib nrab ntawm cov ncuav qab zib."**
- Ua si board thiab ua phaib ua ke uas suav ua lej hauv lub tswv yim lossis qhab nia
- Xyaum txiav txim pes tsawg hnub, lub lis piام, feeb, thiab teev kom txog rau thaum muaj kev tshwm sim hauv tsev neeg (ncaws pob ncaws pob, noj hmo, hnub yug, tsev neeg rov sib ntsib, hnub so)
- Nrhiav ib puag ncig (hauv cov kauj ruam, dhia) ntawm cov khoom sib txawv sab nraud
- Ntsuas tej yam nyob ib ncig ntawm lub tsev siv tus pas ntsuas
- Xyaum cov sijhawm teev (txhua yam khoom ntawm ob tus lej) thiab cuam tshuam txog kev sib npaug kom nkag siab txog kev faib. **Piv txwv, 6 × 4 yog 24, yog li ntawd, 24 ÷ 6 yog 4**
- Nyeem phau ntawv dab neeg txog kev sib npaug. Tham txog yuav ua li cas sib npaug ua rau kev nkag siab thaum ua haujlwm nrog pab pawg ntawm cov khoom

ANSWER KEY

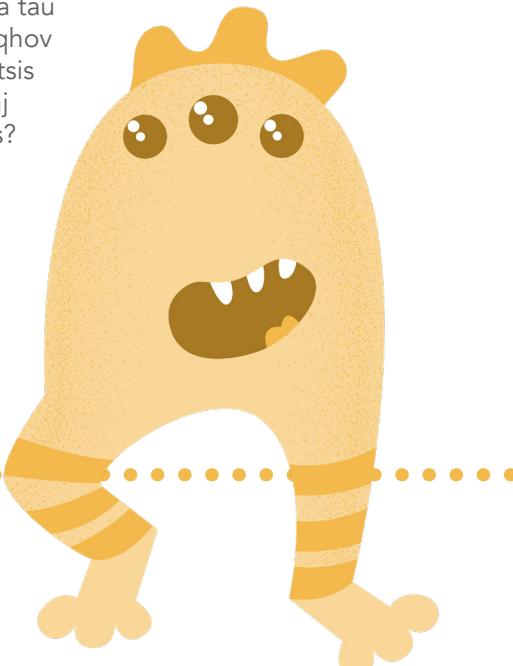
1: 20; 2: ■= 3, ◇= 6, □= 4, H = 12; 3. Tej zaum cov lus teb yuav sib txawv. Sheldon tuej yeem ua tau cov khoom qab zib txom ncauj ntawv npaum li cas los tau ntawm 41-59; 4: 5/8, 7/4, 1/4, 9/8



COV QAUV LOS SIS PIV TXWV

COV LUS NUG THIAB THAM
NROG TUS XIB FWB

1. Cov menuam kawm lej siab npaum lis cas rau xyoo no?
2. Koj puas tuaj yeem qhia kuv qhov txiaj ntsig ntawm kuv tus menuam qhov kev ntsuas lej yav dhau los?
3. Kuv tus menuam kawm tau lawv txoj kev to taub lis cas txog cov ntsiab lus tseem ceeb ntawm lawv qib kawm? Koj puas qhia tau cov kev hloov kho qhia ntawv?
4. Kuv tus menuam kawm txog cov leb nyuaj ua lej li cas? Kuv txhawb kuv tu menuam kom kawm cov ntsiab lus nyuaj li cas?
5. Kuv tus menuam yuav tsum to taub dabtsi thiab tham txog dabtsi los ntawm yam uas lawv kawm?
6. Kuv tus menuam puas qhia tau rau koj tias lawv nkag siab qhov lawv kawm? Yog lawv qhia tsis tau, puas muaj dab tsi nyuaj rau lawv? Kuv pab tau li cas?
7. Kuv pab txhawb tau rau kev kawm lej zoo li cas?



KEV TXHAWB NQA RAU COV NTAUB NTAWV

Minnesota Department of Education Academic Standards <https://education.mn.gov/mde/dse/stds>

Seek Common Ground Family Guides <https://seekcommonground.org/family-guides>



*to taub
txog cov
ntsiab lus*

Cov lus kawm

Cov xib fwb qhia ntawv yuav siv siv ib cov lus thaum lawv tham txog txoj kev qhia ntawm rau cov menyuam. Yog hais tias koj paub txog cov lus tus xib fwb siv, koj thiab tus xib fwb thiab lis yauv nkag siab yooj yim dua thaum nej sib tham txog tus menyuam txoj kev kawm ntawv.

DECODABLE: KEV TXHAIS TAU COV NTAUB NTAWV TUS XIB FWB SAU

Decodable texts yog ib co lus uas thaum sau nws muaj tau lub suab raws. Tus tub ntxhais kawm ntawv decode lossis thaum sau tus ntawm nws yeej hais tau lub suab raws zuj zus, yog tias tus tub ntxhais kawm tau lus Askiv lossis English cov suab tawm, nws yeej paub hais tias ib tus tawm no thiab lub suab raws /a/, /c/, thiab /t/ yuav txhais tau lo lus lossis decode "cat."

COV LUS PIV TXWV

Cov lus piv txwv siv cov lej ntawm kev hais lus kom txaus siab, muaj txiaj ntsig. ("Kuv tus dev yog xim dub li cov thee." "Nws tawm tsam nrog lub zog ntawm tsov ntxhuav.")

LEXILE®

Qhov muaj nuj nqis ntau (piv txwv li lei) siv los ntawm cov tub ntxhais kawm, xib fwb, thiab niam txiv los sawv cev ob Yam:

- 1) Tus tub ntxhais kawm ntawv qib nyeem ntawv
- 2) Qhov nyuaj ntawm cov ntawv

Koj nrhiav tus Lexile lej ntawm phau ntawv sab nraum qab los sis nrhiav phau ntawv lub npe hauv www.lexile.com. Cov Lexile theem tsim nyog raws cov qib:

Grade 2-3 level 420-820

Grade 4-5 level 740-1010

Grade 6-8 level 925-1185

Nws yeej muaj lwm txoj kev ntsuas uas peb yuav muab siv tau coj los ntsuas cov theem uas cov tub ntxhais paub nyeem ntawv, nug koj tus xib hwb qhia ntawv saib txoj kev ntsuas twg yog txoj lawv siv nyob ntawm koj lub tsev kawm ntawv.

NUMERATOR & DENOMINATOR

Numerator yog tus lej nyob saum toj kawg nkaus hauv ib feem. Nws qhia tias peb muaj pes tsawg ntu. Denominator yog tus lej nyob hauv qab hauv ib feem. Nws qhia tias muaj pes tsawg ntu nyob hauv tag nrho cov khoom.

COV NTAAWV NTXIV UA NTEJ

Muaj ib cov ntaww ntxiv ua ntej yog pab pawg ntawm cov ntaww ntxiv rau thaum pib ntawm lo lus uas hloov nws lub ntsiab lus. Ntxiv "un" ua ntej ntawm lo lus "clean" ua rau lo lus txhais tias "tsis huv" lossis "not clean." Lwm yam lus askiv ua ntej yog "re," "dis," "over," "mis," & "out."

QIB NYEEM NTAAWV

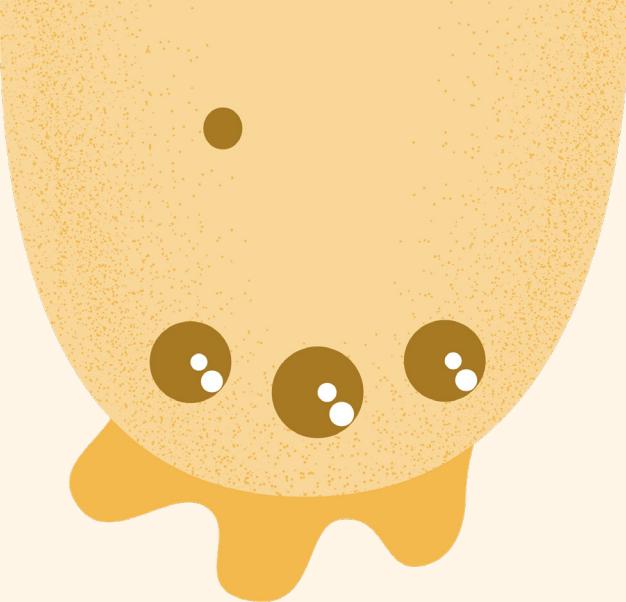
Cov xib fwb feem ntau ntsuas tus tub ntxhais kawm txoj kev nyeem ntaww theem, feem ntau tsaws li muaj los yog cim los ntawm tus ntaww lossis tus lej. Qhov no pab cov kws qhia paub txog cov tub ntxhais kawm xav kawm. Tab sis qee zaum, cov me nyuam tsuas yog tso cai nyeem cov ntaww hauv qib ntawd. Ceev faj ntawm qhov kev coj ua. Cov menyuam yaus yuav tsum tsis txhob txwv rau nyeem ntaww nkaus xwb uas nyob rau ntawm lossis qis dua lawv qib kawm lub hom phiaj.

COV NTAAWV NTXIV TOM QAB

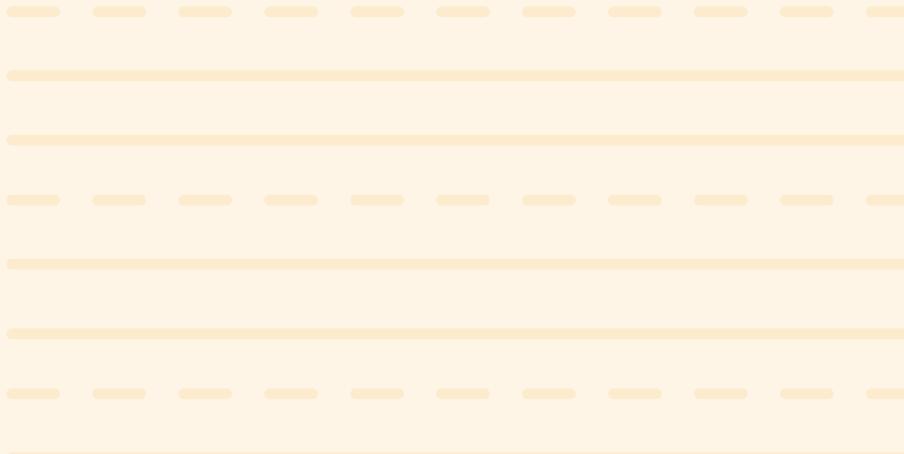
Cov ntaww txuas ntxiv yog pab pawg ntawm cov ntaww ntxiv rau qhov kawg ntawm ib lo lus. Suffixes tuaj yeem hloov lub ntsiab lus ntawm lo lus. Ntxiv "less" mus rau qhov kawg ntawm lo lus "end" hloov nws lub ntsiab lus rau "tsis muaj qhov kawg" lossis "without end." Cov ntaww txuas ntxiv kuj tseem tuaj yeem hloov siv lo lus li cas. Lub npe "child" dhau los ua adjective "menyuam yaus" lossis "childish" thaum koj ntxiv cov ntaww ntxiv "ish."

TEXT COMPLEXITY: TXOJ KEV NTSUAS KAWM NTAAWV NYUAJ NPAUM LI CAS

Text complexity is a measure of how difficult a text is. Text complexity is based on many factors, including the structure of the text, how difficult the language is, how much knowledge students need to understand what is read, & how difficult it is to understand what the text means. Students should be exposed to high-quality & complex texts. Complex texts provide opportunities for students to think deeply & to gain knowledge of the world, which will help them succeed in college, career, & life.



NTAWV CEEB TOOM



Great MN Schools yog lub chaw muab cov lus qhia ntawm no rau koj siv, uas yog ib lub koom haum nyob ze ntawm no uas tsis ua lag luam. Yog xav paub ntxiv & xav muab nyiaj mus pab, mus rau ntawm greatmnschools.org.

Qhia rau peb hais
tias saib koj muab
cov lus qhia ntawm
no coj mus siv li cas!



XOO KUV